



No5(2)
2026

- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
- 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
- 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
- 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
- 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
- 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
- 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
- 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
- 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
- 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
- 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
- 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
- 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
- 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
- 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari

M AKTABGACHA VA AKTAB TA'LIMI

Pedagogika, psixologiya fanlariga ixtisoslashgan ilmiy jurnal

MAKTABGACHA VA MAKTAB TA'LIMI



Elektron nashr. 652 sahifa,
6-may, 2026-yil.

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Pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha: OAK Kengashi tavsiyasi (26.08.2024-y., №11-05-4381/01) asosida:

- Ekspert kengashi (29.10.2024-y., №10)
- Rayosat qarori (31.10.2024-y., №363/5)

Psixologiya fanlari bo'yicha: Toshkent davlat pedagogika universiteti murojaatiga asosan OAK tavsiyasi (24.04.2025-y., №11-05-2566/01):

- Ekspert kengashi (25.05.2025-y., №10)
- Rayosat qarori (08.05.2025-y., №370/5)

“Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi”
jurnali

26.09.2023-yildan

O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti
Administratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot
va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar
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reyestr raqami tartibi bo'yicha
ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.

Litsenziya raqami: **№136361**

MUNDARIJA

Fizika ta'limida integratsiyalashgan yondashuv: mazmuni va ahamiyati.....	10
Doniyorova Iroda Baxtiyor qizi	
Zamonaviy boshlang'ich ta'lim: milliy dastur, kompetensiya va xorijiy tajriba integratsiyasi.....	14
Omonova Nilufar Parda qizi	
The Role of Environmental Project-Based Learning in Developing EFL Learners' Productive Skills.....	19
Xujanova Shaxina Abdullayevna	
Boshlang'ich sinflarda integratsiyalashgan ta'limning pedagogik aspektlari	24
Eshpo'latova Elnora Yo'ldoshovna	
Talabalarda stressga barqarorlikning nazariy va amaliy tahlili.....	29
Nurmatov Nurhayot Nurziyot o'g'li, Maxmudova Shahzoda Maksudovna	
Malakaviy o'quv amaliyoti jarayonida bo'lajak tarbiyachilarning kasbiy kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirishda didaktik ta'minotning ahamiyati.....	32
Ramozonova Bahoroy Sadriddinovna	
Oliy ta'limda raqamli pedagogikaning institutsionlashuvi: boshqaruv, siyosat va raqamli transformatsiya strategiyalari.....	36
Nuraliyeva Dilshoda Yo'lichiboy qizi	
Aholini jismoniy sog'lomlashtirishda sog'lomlashtiruvchi mashg'ulotlarni tashkil etish metodikasi.....	41
V. Sh. Raximov	
O'spirinlik davrida motiv va motivatsion sohalarning kasb tanlashdagi o'rni	46
Rayimqulova S., Pulatova R., Do'smatova S., Matyakubova Shohista Odamboy qizi	
Tarbiyachi shaxsining shakllanishida psixologik determinantlarning roli	51
Vasila Yusupova	
Kasbiy ta'lim o'quvchilarini ijodiy qobiliyatini oshirishda xorijiy tajribalardan foydalanish	55
B. X. Sharopov	
Raqamli axborot makonida gumanistik g'oyalarni integratsiyalashning nazariy konsepsiyasi	59
Isanov Najotbek Ilmamat o'g'li	
Fanlararo integratsiya asosida o'quvchilarda iqtisodiy bilimlarni rivojlantirish imkoniyatlari.....	63
J. M. Fayzullayev, Ortiqova E'zoza Olimjon qizi	
Millatlarning o'ziga xos dunyoqarashining psixologik xususiyatlari	67
Muxtashev Axmadxon Olimjon o'g'li	
Xalqaro ta'lim dasturlari asosida kasbiy ta'lim muassasalarida metakognitiv kompetensiyalarni shakllantirish metodikasi.....	70
S. A. Qarshiboyev	
Ijtimoiy media kontentlari orqali talabalarda fuqarolik pozitsiyasini shakllantirishning nazariy asoslari.....	74
Suyunov Rustam Sadriddinovich	
Ko'p tilli muhitda ingliz tilini o'rganishning lingvistik xususiyatlari	78
Teshaboyeva Mohichexra Sohijjon qizi	
Axborotlashgan jamiyat sharoitida bo'lajak pedagoglarning mediakompetentligini rivojlantirish zarurati.....	81
Umarov Azizbek Vaxobovich	
O'quvchilarda badiiy matn leksikasini o'zlashtirishdagi qiyinchiliklar: muammo va yechim.....	85
Xamroyeva Dilnoza Jahongir qizi	
Bo'lajak boshlang'ich ta'lim o'qituvchilarini ma'naviy tarbiyalashda Ahmad al-Farg'oniy asarlarini kompyuter imitatsion modellari asosida o'qitish metodikasi.....	89
S. S. Qulmurodova	
Enhancement of Periodontal Disease Management Strategies in Individuals With Chronic Hepatitis C Following Attainment of a Sustained Virological Response.....	92
Makhmudova Ugliy Bakhtiyorovna	
Epithelial-Mesenchymal Transition's Possible Role in the Pathogenesis of Periodontitis (Literature Review)	95
Burkhonova Zafaruz Kobilovna	
Gamifikatsiya asosida bo'lajak oligofrenopedagoglarda kasbiy kompetensiyalarni rivojlantirish texnologiyalari mexanizmini tatbiq etish	102
Bozorboyev Javlon	
Bo'lajak chizmachilik o'qituvchilarining kasbiy kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirish omillari.....	106
Jamilova Dilsuza To'liqin qizi	



Elektir va magnit maydonida yorug'likning ikkilamchi sinishi.....	110
Avulova Zamira Tursunmurodovna, Nomozova Dilnoza Mamarajab qizi, Alimardonov Husan Yorqin o'g'li, Ismatullayev Sayfiddin Panji o'g'li	
Lazer texnologiyalarining zamonaviy qo'llanilishi	114
Avulova Zamira Tursunmurodovna, Nomozova Dilnoza Mamarajab qizi, Muminova Sevinch Kamoliddin qizi, Begnayeve Dilbar Bobonazar qizi	
Fotometrik kattaliklar	117
Avulova Zamira Tursunmurodovna, Nomozova Dilnoza Mamarajab qizi, Mamatqulova Zebo Komiljon qizi, Xolmaxmatova Sevara Sirojiddin qizi	
Qutublangan yorug'lik manbalari	121
Avulova Zamira Tursunmurodovna, Nomozova Dilnoza Mamarajab qizi, Turdimurodova Kumushbibi, Normuminova Madina	
Tabiatdagi optik hodisalar	125
Avulova Zamira Tursunmurodovna, Nomozova Dilnoza Mamarajab qizi, Qudratova Sevinch Otabek qizi, Ulasheva Ruxshona Rustam qizi	
Rus tilini o'qitishda kompetensiyaga asoslangan innovatsion yondashuvlardan foydalanish	129
Erkinova Nozima Utkir qizi	
Rezervga bo'shatilgan harbiy xizmatchilarning ijtimoiy-psixologik reintegratsiyasini tadqiq etishning ilmiy-metodologik tahlili	133
Ikmatullayev G'. Z.	
Raqamli ta'lim platformalarida matematika o'qitishda sun'iy intellekt yordamida baholash tizimini takomillashtirish	136
Mirzayeva Shahlo Abduraxmanovna, Akbarov Ulug'bek, Abdivaliyeva Umida	
Linguistic and Pedagogical Foundations of Teaching English as a Foreign Language in The Uzbek Context	140
Shokirova Mushtariy	
Sun'iy intellektning ta'lim jarayonidagi transformatsion roli	144
Uzoqboyev Xojakbar Qobuljon o'g'li	
Enhancing Collaborative Learning and Peer Feedback in EFL Classrooms Through Padlet: a Digital Approach to Group Work and Assessment.....	148
Veronica Khatamova	
Kar va zaif eshituvchi o'quvchilarning rasmlar asosida aqliy faoliyatini rivojlantirishning vizual-didaktik texnologiyalarini takomillashtirish.....	152
Meliqo'ziyev Abduraxmonjon Qahramonjon o'g'li	
Emotsional intellekt – hr menejerlarning qaror qabul qilish kompetensiyasining determinanti sifatida	157
Abdukarimov Muhammadjon Muratovich	
O'g'il bolalarni mustaqil oilaviy hayotga tayyorlashning tizimli-pedagogik modeli: nazariya, metodologiya va amaliyot	162
Islamova Fotima Shamsiddinovna	
Barkamol yosh avlod fazilatlarini shakllantirishda milliy innovatsion pedagogik texnologiyalarning o'rni.....	170
Olimova Dono Shakirovna, Baxtiyorova Shahnoza Mansurbekovna	
Development of Prevention of Professional-Pedagogical Deformation on the Basis of Health-Saving Technologies in Higher Educational Institutions.....	174
Saidova Parvina Mirzo kizi	
O'zbek xalq pedagogikasi mazmuni asosida talabalarni oilaviy hayotga tayyorlashning ilmiy nazariy asoslari	178
Rahmonqulova Guliza Faxriddin qizi	
Bolalarning maktabgacha yosh davrida emotsional rivojlanishiga oid nazariy qarashlar tavsifi.....	182
Abduraxmonova Gulmira Arapjon qizi, Yuldasheva Umida Maxmudovna	
Alohida ehtiyojli bolalar uy ta'limini tashkil etishning korreksion pedagogik tizimining tarkibiy komponentlari.....	186
Jo'raxo'jayev Muhammadazizxo'ja Xalilxo'ja o'g'li	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlarida multimedia vositalarining ahamiyati.....	190
Umida Marasulova	
Boshlang'ich funksiya va aniqmas integral.....	193
Mirzayeva Shahlo, Isroilova Zahro, Erkinova Shahrizoda, Javliyeve Dilnura	
Maktabgacha ta'limda bolalar adabiyoti kerakmi?!.....	196
Dilfuza Shadiyeva	
Experimental Study on the Psycho-Pedagogical Effectiveness of Mall-Based Multimodal Learning in Developing Pluricultural Competence	200
Azimova Sevara Muzaffar qizi	

Simulyatsion o'quv muhitida fizika o'qituvchilarining o'z-o'zini boshqarish va refleksiv kompetentligini oshirish	205
Muradov Ilxomjon Abduxamid o'g'li	
Ta'lim menejmentida strategik boshqaruv tushunchasining evolyutsiyasi	209
Raximjonov Jamshid Rafiqjon o'g'li	
Raqamli kompetentlik tushunchasining ilmiy-nazariy talqini va xorijiy hamda mahalliy tadqiqotlar tahlili	214
Umirov Boboyor Baxtiyor o'g'li	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlarida faoliyatlar samaradorligini oshirishda pedagogik multimedia vositalaridan foydalanish usullari	218
Abdreimova Maftuna O'ktam qizi	
Boshlang'ich sinf texnologiya darsliklarining tuzilishi hamda o'quvchilar yoshiga muvofiqligi	223
Bobolov Nuriddin Tojiyevich	
Oliy ta'limda pedagoglarning boshqaruv kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirish uchun zamonaviy texnologiyalar	228
Isabekov Bahodir Isabek o'g'li	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda tolerantlik madaniyatini shakllantirishning ijtimoiy-psixologik masalalari	233
Boydavletova Sohiba Abduganiyevna	
Aksiologik yondashuv asosida tarbiya fanini o'qitishda innovatsion pedagogik texnologiyalardan foydalanish	239
G'aybullayev Bobur Nomonjon o'g'li	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda mantiqiy tafakkurni rivojlantirishda didaktik o'yinlarning ahamiyati	243
Toshpo'latova Muxlisa G'olib qizi	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarning refleksiv kompetentligini rivojlantirishning mazmuni va ilmiy-nazariy pedagogik asoslari	248
Mamatqulova Saboxat Abduraxmonovna	
Maktabgacha ta'limda monitoring va baholash tizimini takomillashtirish	253
Amanova Durdona Kaxramonovna	
O'zbekiston yoshlarining ma'naviy va estetik tarbiyasida tasviriy san'at va zamonaviy pedagogik texnologiyalar	257
Esanova Hulkar Abdurayim qizi	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlarida eksperimental-tajriba faoliyatini tashkil etish	261
Gafurova Dilnoza Saloxiddinovna	
Ommaviy axborot vositalarining jamiytdagi xavfsizlik hissiga ta'sirining nazariy va amaliy tahlili	266
Nurmatov Nurhayot Nurziyot o'g'li, Qoldiboyeva Xayriniso Eldarovna	
Milliy o'yinlarni o'qitishda axborot-kommunikatsiya texnologiyalarining pedagogik imkoniyatlari	269
Ismatov Po'latjon Abdumannobovich	
Ta'lim sifatini boshqarish jarayonida kvalimetrik parametrlarini takomillashtirishda xorijiy tajribalarning ahamiyati	273
Karimova Maxbubaxon Mukimjonovna	
Innovatsion ta'lim sharoitida bolalar adabiyotini o'qitish metodikasini takomillashtirish modeli	278
Mirzayeva Nigora Bozorovna	
Matematika o'qitishda milliy qadriyatlarni aks ettirish	282
Mirzayeva Shahlo, Yuldoshova E'zoza Ravshan qizi, Muxtorova Sevinch Asad qizi, Xolboyeva Mushtariy Zayniddin qizi	
Ingliz tilida fe'l frazeoformalarining morfologik tuzilishiga xos umumiy xususiyatlar	285
Jo'rayeva Nargiza Shavkatovna	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining yozma nutqini o'stirishda interaktiv metodlarning ahamiyati	289
Ramazonova Munisa Hoshim qizi	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlari tayyorlov guruhi tarbiyalanuvchilarining lug'at boyligini oshirishda intellektual o'yinlar va interfaol usullardan foydalanish	294
Raxmonova Gulrux Ubaydullayevna, Ibragimova Dildora Turabovna	
Maktabgacha ta'limda pedagoglar kasbiy kompetensiyasini rivojlantirishda uslubiy xizmat va hamkorlik mexanizmlarining samaradorligi	298
S. A. Rahmonberdiyev	
Yoshlarni destruktiv submadaniyatlar ta'siridan himoyalashning innovatsion pedagogik usullari	304
Xasanova Marxabo Turayevna	
Социально-психологические особенности домашнего насилия в условиях трансформации семьи и цифровизации общества	308
Абдукадирова Лаура Юльбарсовна, Абдуллаева Азиза Комилжон кизи	
Педагогические основы развития инновационной компетентности педагогов в системе дошкольного образования	315
Гульнара Ахтямовна	



Роль учебного процесса и творческой деятельности в сохранении психологического равновесия.....	320
<i>Коршубаева Рано Хазраткуловна</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda matematik tasavvurlar (son, shakl, o'lcham, fazoviy munosabatlar)ning psixologik-pedagogik xususiyatlari va rivojlanish bosqichlari	325
<i>Bibizaynab Otaxo'jayeva</i>	
Ertaklarni rollarga bo'lib o'qish orqali o'quvchilarda boshqaruvchanlik qobiliyatini shakllantirish	328
<i>Sobirova Fotimaxon Baxodir qizi, Narkabilova Gulnoza Po'latovna</i>	
Jadid ayollari fenomenining tarixiy va intellektual mohiyati	332
<i>Ergashova Mehriniso Husniddin qizi</i>	
The Importance of Pronunciation in Language Learning	335
<i>Nazarova Gulbaxor Azimjon Qizi</i>	
Ta'lim jarayonida test texnologiyalaridan foydalanishga qo'yiladigan pedagogik talablar	340
<i>Rasulov Ulug'bek Murodulloyevich</i>	
Tibbiyot ta'limida mentor va talaba munosabatlarining tahliliy tafakkurga ta'siri	345
<i>Osbayov Muhammadjon Imaraliyevich</i>	
Oila qadriyatlari va ta'lim tizimi orqali ijtimoiy mas'uliyatni shakllantirish	350
<i>Tuymurodova Donoxon Istam qizi, D. Sh. Yuldasheva</i>	
Будущее французского языка в XXI веке: глобальные тенденции, вызовы и перспективы	354
<i>Азамжонova Сарвиноз Шухратовна</i>	
Dars jarayonida o'yin folklori namunalaridan samarali foydalanish usullari.....	360
<i>Safarova Nigora Oxunjonovna, Durmatova Oygul Orifjonovna</i>	
Yosh basketbolchilarni zamonaviy sport mutaxassisligiga yo'naltirishning samaradorligi	364
<i>Rahimov Bobirjon Abdurasulovich</i>	
Matematikani o'qitishda vizual tafakkur psixologiyasi.....	370
<i>Inomova Ozodaxon Shavkatjon qizi</i>	
O'zbek oilalarida gender tenglikning etnopsixologik xususiyatlari	374
<i>Yusupova Mardona Matkabulovna</i>	
Raqamli ta'lim muhitida sun'iy intellekt yordamida aniq fanlarni o'qitish va talabalarning kasbiy-pedagogik kompetensiyalarini shakllantirish	378
<i>Mirzayeva Shahlo, Olmasov Elshod Elmurod o'g'li, Jabborov Muhammadali Abdumannof o'g'li</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda emotsional intellektni rivojlantirish usullari	382
<i>Marufova Munira Egamkulovna</i>	
Elektron ta'lim jarayonida "raqamli profilaktika"ni ommalashtirish va "axborot hurujlari"ni bartaraf etish usullari	385
<i>Qo'ng'iro'tboy Avezimbetovich Sharipov, Sirojiddinov Nuriddin Saxobiddinovich</i>	
Tibbiyot sohasida ayollar karyerasi rivojlanishining imkoniyatlari va to'siqlari	393
<i>Axmedova Maysara Baxromovna</i>	
Tog' echkilarida xonakilashtirish natijasida paydo bo'lgan o'zgarishlar	397
<i>Xaqberdiyeva Shoiratursunaliyevna, Ashurova Dilorom Abdusamat qizi, Elmurodova Munisa Baxtiyor qizi</i>	
Kumush tovon balig'i (Carassius gibelio Bloch)ning oziqlanish xususiyatlari va suv ekotizimidagi ekologik roli	402
<i>Xaqberdiyeva Shoiratursunaliyevna, Rahmonqulova Ruxshona Qudratovna, Xurramova O'g'ilshod Usmon qizi</i>	
Inklyuziv ta'limga jalb etilgan bolalarni psixologik qo'llab-quvvatlashning pedagogik ahamiyati	406
<i>Akbaraliyeva Mohlaroyim Abdujalil qizi</i>	
O'smirlardagi agressiyani korrektsiyalashtirishda art-terapiya metodlarini qo'llashning psixologik jihatlari	413
<i>Jalilova S. X., A'lo'yeva Fazilat Alijon qizi</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda agressiyani bartaraf etishning psixologik texnologiyalari	416
<i>G'aybullayeva Anora Tolib qizi</i>	
Sun'iy intellekt asosida o'quv jarayonini shaxsiylashtirish: nazariya va amaliyot	420
<i>Mirzayeva Shahlo, Ergashov Komilbek Muhiddin o'g'li, Rahmonov Og'abek</i>	
Sharq mutafakkirlarining tafakkur va aqliy taraqqiyot masalasidagi qarashlari	423
<i>Manzura Shodmonqulova</i>	
Umurtqalilarda regeneratsiya jarayonlarining molekulyar va fiziologik asoslari.....	427
<i>Xaqberdiyeva Shoiratursunaliyevna, Mirzayeva Ruxsora Shukur qizi, Abdurahmonova Marjona Salim qizi</i>	
Qushlarning evolyutsiyasida uchishga moslashish jarayoni	432
<i>Xaqberdiyeva Shoiratursunaliyevna, Nurillayeva Mavluda Abduvohid qizi, Muhammadiyeva Shaxrizoda Panji qizi</i>	
O'zbekistonning janubiy hududlarida O'rta Osiyo toshbaqasi (Testudo horsfieldii)ning bioekologik xususiyatlari va muhofazasi.....	437
<i>Xaqberdiyeva Shoiratursunaliyevna, Xasanova Baxtigul Asqar qizi, Jo'rayeva Sojida Abray qizi</i>	

Maktabgacha ta'limda ekologik madaniyatni shakllantirish: "yashil pedagogika"ning global tendensiyalari va innovatsion modellari	441
Bo'riyeva Shahzoda Otaniyoz qizi	
Qushlarning ekologiyasi, biosferadagi o'rni va inson hayotiga ta'siri.....	444
Xaqberdiyeva Shoiratursunaliyeva, Qalandarova Muxlisa Alimardonovna, Xamrayeva Feruza Oybekovna	
Pedagogik amaliyot modelining transformatsiyasi: passiv kuzatishdan kasbiy jarayonga chuqur kirib borish tendensiyasi	448
Abdrashitova E. V.	
Ta'lim jarayonida baholashning zamonaviy yondashuvlari va uning o'quvchilar rivojlanishidagi ahamiyati ..	454
Abduraxmonova Dilobar Shuhratbekovna	
Yirtqichlarning ov strategiyalari: evolyutsion moslashuv, neyrofiziologik asoslar va ekologik modellashtirish	458
Xaqberdiyeva Shoiratursunaliyeva, Saidov Asadbek Qudratovich, Abdusattorov Abdulqosim Abdulxamidovich	
Yoshlar o'rtasida huquqbuzarliklarning oldini olish	464
Ahmadjonova Shahnozaxon Yارقinovna	
Zamonaviy ta'lim jarayonida funksional savodxonlikni rivojlantirishning nazariy-metodik asoslari hamda o'quvchilarning amaliy kompetensiyalarini shakllantirish yo'nalishlari.....	467
Alimova Farzona Abdukamalovna, Gubayeva Aziza Ismatillayevna	
Muhandislik ta'limida ijodkorlikni rivojlantirishning nazariy va metodologik yondashuvlar	474
Avazov Jo'rabek Donayevich	
Katta guruh tarbiyalanuvchilarida kasb haqidagi dastlabki tasavvurlarni shakllantirish metodikasini innovatsion ekotizim sharoitida takomillashtirish ijtimoiy-pedagogik muammo sifatida.....	478
D. D. Zuparova, Uralova Fotima Baxtiyor qizi	
Geometriya fanida isbotlashga doir masalalarning o'quvchilarda divergent tafakkurni rivojlantirishdagi didaktik imkoniyatlari.....	483
Davletov Davronbek Egamberganovich	
An'anaviy xonandalikni o'qitishda zamonaviy pedagogik texnologiyalarni qo'llash.....	488
Fazliddinov Zokir Xusniddin o'g'li	
Maktabgacha tarbiya yoshidagi bolalarda agressiv xulq-atvor namayon bo'lishi	493
G'ayibova Nargiza Anorbayevna	
Methodology for Organizing Tutoring Activities in the Credit-Module System	497
Isabekov Shavkat Isabekovich	
Ta'lim boshqaruvida rahbarlarning kasbiy kompetensiyasini rivojlantirishning zamonaviy yondashuvlari	500
Islamova Dilfuza Dilshodovna	
O'zbek yuridik terminologiyasining boyishining ichki va tashqi manbalari.....	504
Ismoilova Sug'diyona Ashurovna	
Tarbiyasi og'ir o'smirlar orasida jismoniy faoliyat darajasi bilan akademik yutuqlar orasidagi bog'liqlikni takomillashtirish	508
Isoqov Nuriddin Halim o'g'li	
Bo'lajak chizmachilik o'qituvchilarining kasbiy kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirish omillari.....	511
Jamilova Dilsuza To'liqin qizi	
Talaba qizlarning jismoniy faolligini oshirish yo'llari	515
Jumanova Iroda Shokirjon qizi	
Online marketingda emotsional manipulatsiya usullarining ta'siri	518
Nurmatov Nurhayot, Kimsanboyeva Komila Shermuxammadqizi	
O'yin faoliyati va integrativ mashg'ulotlar asosida tarbiyani tashkil etish metodikasi	522
Mamatova Farida Iminjanovna	
Oliy ta'lim tizimida inklyuziv ta'limning mazmuni va uning ijtimoiy-pedagogik zaruriyati	527
Mirsaidova Muborak	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining o'quv-bilish faoliyatini modellashtirishning didaktik imkoniyatlari va samaradorligi	532
Muxtarova Lobar Abdimannabovna, Shoymurodova Roziya Yusuf qizi	
Amfibialarning teri orqali nafas olishi: morfofiziologik asoslari va evolyutsion ahamiyati	536
Xaqberdiyeva Shoiratursunaliyeva, Normurodova Farishta Begmurod qizi, Xolmurodova Dilrabo Panji qizi, Qo'ldoshova Ruxshona Navro'z qizi	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlarida o'yin texnologiyalari asosida bolalarda bilish jarayonining rivojlanishi ...	541
Norqulova Ma'mura Husniddin qizi	
Kasbiy ta'lim tashkilotlarida xalqaro ta'lim dasturlarini joriy qilishning ilmiy-amaliy ahamiyati.....	546
Nosirov Bunyodjon G'offorali o'g'li	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlarining oila va jamoat tashkilotlari bilan hamkorligi.....	550
Qambarova Naziraxon Barxonovna	



An'anaviy oila sharoitida kelinlarda noadaptiv psixologik himoya mexanizmlarini kamaytirish bo'yicha psixokorreksion yondashuv	554
Qobilova Nasiba Ismatjon qizi	
Ona tili ta'limida kreativ yondashuv asosida o'quv jarayonini modellashtirishning pedagogik shart-sharoitlari	557
Qulmuminov O'rolboy Safar o'g'li, Jumayeva Hulkar Panji qizi	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarning jismoniy rivojlanish dinamikasi	562
Ravshanova Gulnoza Burxonovna, Turdiboyeva Umida Ravshan qizi, Norjigitova Rohila Abduvoid qizi	
Ingliz, o'zbek va rus tillari foydalanuvchilari uchun lug'atlar yaratishning lingvistik va amaliy asoslari	565
Raxmonova Sardora Muminjonovna	
Jismoniy tarbiya darslarini yangicha pedagogik texnologiyalar asosida tashkil etishning nazariy va amaliy asoslari	569
Ro'zmetov Rasul Tangirberganovich	
Sutemizuvchilarning kelib chiqishi va xilma-xilligi	573
Xaqberdiyeva Shoiratursunaliyevna, Sattorova Sanobar Boboqul qizi, Salimova Shahrizoda Ikromjon qizi	
Raqamli muhitda voyaga etayotgan o'spirinlarda empatiya va ijtimoiy-emotsional rivojlanishning neyropedagogik xususiyatlari	578
Shamsiddinov G'iyosjon Husniddin o'g'li	
Bo'lajak muhandislarning amaliy ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirishda dasturlashtirilgan ta'lim vositalarining o'rni	583
Sharipova Nodira Ilxom qizi	
Digital Educational Technologies in Improving the Quality of Teaching: Methods and Practical Implementation	588
Tashpulatova Nafisa Bakhtiyarovna	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda ijtimoiy ishonchni rivojlantirishda inklyuziv usullardan foydalanish	591
To'laboyeva Irodaxon Maxammadali qizi	
SRDM modeli orqali boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarida STEAM kompetensiyalari va Computational Thinking ko'nikmalarini shakllantirish	595
Toshpulatova Niyoxon Shavkatjon qizi	
Umumta'lim maktablarida fan to'garaklari faoliyatini tashkil etishning pedagogik shartlari	600
Toshtemirova Dilnoza Abdug'ani qizi	
Development of an Integrated Learning Module Based on Digital Technologies in the Educational Process	604
Umirov Ilkhom Iskandar ugli	
Muskul-skelet tizimi nuqsonli o'quvchilarning nozologik guruhlariga differensial yondashuv asosida adaptiv sportga yo'naltirish	608
Uraimov Sanjar Ruzimatovich, Ubaydullayeva Dilnoza Muhammad qizi	
Boshlang'ich ta'limda alohida ehtiyojga ega bo'lgan o'quvchilarni o'qitishning bugungi holati va muammolari tahlili	612
Uroqova Yorqin qizi	
Inklyuziv ta'lim muhiti asosida boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining texnologiya darslarida ijodiy qobiliyatlarini rivojlantirish metodikasi	615
Xamidova Zarina Iskandar qizi	
Qushlar migratsiyasi va uning ekologik sabablari	619
Xaqberdiyeva Shoiratursunaliyevna, Raximova Dilfuza Ilyos qizi, Saburova Sarvinov Erkabay qizi	
Imkoniyati cheklangan bolalarni jismoniy tarbiya va sportga jalb etishning nazariy va amaliy asoslari	623
Xasanova Nilufar Raxmatovna	
Raqamli avlod tarbiyasida milliy qadriyatlar va ota-onalarning virtual-pedagogik madaniyati uyg'unligi	628
Xaydarova Xilola Raximberdiyevna	
Разработка алгоритмов для визуализации и анализа решения задач линейного программирования	631
Бурунова Муниса Баходировна, Хакимов Дониёр Бахтиёр Угли	
Ta'lim tizimida moliyaviy boshqaruv tushunchasi va iqtisodiy mazmuni	637
Mannanova Maftuna Fazliddin qizi	
Koreya ta'lim tizimida kompetensiyaviy yondashuvning nazariy asoslari va uning pedagogik mohiyati	641
Adamatov Anvar Ablaqulovich	
Bo'lajak pedagoglarning raqamli didaktik kompetensiyasini rivojlantirish: muammo va yechimlar	645
Uskanov Kaxramon Xalikulovich	
Matematika fanini o'qitishda onlayn platformalardan foydalanish	648
Mirzayeva Shahlo, Yorqulova Mashhura, Boboqulova Durdona	



THE IMPORTANCE OF PRONUNCIATION IN LANGUAGE LEARNING

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Abstract: This article discusses the importance of pronunciation in language learning as one of the key components of effective communication. It highlights the role of pronunciation in developing intelligibility, comprehensibility, and interpretability in spoken interaction. The article explains how correct pronunciation, stress, rhythm, and intonation help learners express themselves clearly and confidently. It also examines the social and cultural value of pronunciation, emphasizing its influence on listeners' perceptions of competence and credibility. Special attention is given to common difficulties learners face in pronunciation, listening comprehension, and speaking, as well as the factors affecting successful pronunciation teaching. The article concludes that systematic pronunciation practice, supported by appropriate teaching methods, is essential for achieving communicative competence in a foreign language.

Key words: pronunciation, language learning, intelligibility, comprehensibility, intonation, stress, communication, listening comprehension, speaking skills, fluency, phonetics, teaching methods.

Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada talaffuzning til o'rganishdagi ahamiyati samarali muloqotning asosiy tarkibiy qismlaridan biri sifatida yoritiladi. Unda talaffuzning og'zaki nutqda tushunarlik, ang'larlik va maqsadni to'g'ri yetkazishdagi o'rni ko'rsatib beriladi. Maqolada to'g'ri talaffuz, urg'u, ritm va intonatsiyaning o'quvchilarga o'z fikrini aniq hamda ishonch bilan ifodalashiga yordam berishi tushuntiriladi. Shuningdek, talaffuzning ijtimoiy va madaniy ahamiyati ham ko'rib chiqilib, uning tinglovchilarning nutq egasining salohiyati va ishonchligiga bo'lgan qarashlariga ta'siri ta'kidlanadi. O'quvchilarning talaffuz, tinglab tushunish va gapirishdagi qiyinchiliklari hamda talaffuzni samarali o'qitishga ta'sir etuvchi omillarga alohida e'tibor qaratiladi. Maqolada muntazam talaffuz mashqlari va to'g'ri metodlar chet tilida kommunikativ kompetensiyani shakllantirish uchun muhim ekanligi xulosa qilinadi.

Kalit so'zlar: talaffuz, til o'rganish, tushunarlik, ang'larlik, intonatsiya, urg'u, muloqot, tinglab tushunish, gapirish ko'nikmalari, ravonlik, fonetika, o'qitish metodlari.

Аннотация: В данной статье рассматривается важность произношения в изучении языка как одного из ключевых компонентов эффективного общения. Подчеркивается роль произношения в формировании разборчивости речи, понимания и правильной интерпретации устного высказывания. В статье объясняется, как правильное произношение, ударение, ритм и интонация помогают учащимся ясно и уверенно выражать свои мысли. Также рассматриваются социальная и культурная ценность произношения, а также его влияние на восприятие слушателями компетентности и надежности говорящего. Особое внимание уделяется трудностям, с которыми сталкиваются учащиеся в произношении, аудировании и говорении, а также факторам, влияющим на успешное обучение произношению. В заключение отмечается, что систематическая практика произношения при поддержке эффективных методов обучения необходима для достижения коммуникативной компетенции на иностранном языке.

Ключевые слова: произношение, изучение языка, разборчивость речи, понимание, интонация, ударение, коммуникация, аудирование, навыки говорения, беглость речи, фонетика, методы обучения.

INTRODUCTION

Pronunciation is one of the most important aspects that students need to master in order to communicate appropriately and fluently. Learning a language involves producing sounds, utterances, and words accurately and correctly. One of the primary goals of second-language (L2) learning, and perhaps the most significant one, is to speak the target language clearly, accurately, and fluently in a way that facilitates effective communication.

The importance of pronunciation has been emphasized by many learners, teachers, and researchers. However, language learners often encounter certain challenges in mastering pronunciation. Numerous researchers have attempted to identify the factors influencing pronunciation from various perspectives, including physiology, psychology, and linguistics.

When communicating in English, pronunciation is often the first feature noticed by listeners, and it can create a positive impression regarding a speaker's language proficiency. Clear and intelligible pronunciation contributes to effective communication and mutual understanding between speakers and listeners. Furthermore, well-developed pronunciation skills can enhance learners' self-confidence and positively influence how their credibility and abilities are perceived (Morley, 1998)¹.

LITERATURE REVIEW

According to Fangzhi, pronunciation plays a crucial role in determining whether a speaker's message can be successfully understood by others. Similarly, Gilbert² stated that if a person cannot hear English effectively, he or she may face difficulties in engaging fully with the language. Likewise, if a speaker cannot be understood easily, meaningful interaction with native speakers may become limited. These observations demonstrate that pronunciation has a significant impact on the meaning and effectiveness of spoken communication.

Lund³ pointed out that "pronunciation is the only aspect of language that calls for a close interaction between cognitive and physiological processes. In acquiring new sounds, we are also dealing with a complex reorganization of articulatory processes." Effective English pronunciation enables people to understand the speaker more easily and encourages successful communication. In contrast, unclear pronunciation may occasionally create confusion, even when advanced grammar and vocabulary are used. Therefore, while simple grammar and vocabulary can still support communication, pronunciation remains a fundamental component of successful spoken interaction.

According to Gelvanovsky⁴, pronunciation also has considerable social value, as it is often associated with qualities such as intelligence, professional competence, persuasiveness, diligence, and social status. Pronunciation may provide information about a speaker's geographical and social background, and it is frequently one of the most noticeable characteristics of non-native speakers. Several studies have also shown that pronunciation can be connected with important factors contributing to socio-economic success, including professional competence, persuasiveness, diligence, and social confidence⁵.

In addition, pronunciation is an essential element of spoken communication and may also be regarded as a reflection of culture. During communication, a speaker's expressions and manner of speaking can reflect individual cultural values, worldview, and personal identity. Thus, pronunciation not only facilitates communication but also contributes to intercultural understanding and effective social interaction.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

As English increasingly becomes a global language of international communication, it is essential for both native and non-native speakers to exchange meaning effectively and accurately. In contemporary English-language teaching, the traditional expectation that learners should sound exactly like native speakers is gradually being replaced by the goal of achieving effective and successful communication.

The present study is based on a communicative and descriptive approach to pronunciation teaching and learning. The research focuses on three major components of effective spoken communication:

1. Intelligibility – the ability of the speaker to produce sound patterns that are recognizable as English;
2. Comprehensibility – the listener's ability to understand the meaning of the spoken message;
3. Interpretability – the listener's ability to recognize the speaker's communicative intention and purpose.

For instance, if a speaker pronounces the sentence "It's hot today" as "IS ho day," the utterance may become difficult to recognize because of inaccurate sounds, stress, and intonation patterns. Consequently, the listener may experience difficulty understanding the intended meaning and communicative purpose of the statement.

The methodology of the study also emphasizes the importance of pronunciation, stress, rhythm, and intonation in developing communicative competence. The analysis demonstrates that learners with clear pronunciation are generally able to communicate more effectively, even when minor grammatical or lexical inaccuracies occur. Therefore, systematic pronunciation practice and communicative teaching methods are considered essential components of successful foreign-language instruction (Figure 1).

- 1 Morley, J. (1998). Trippingly on the Tongue: Putting Serious Speech/Pronunciation Instruction Back in the ESL/EFL Classroom. TESOL Quarterly.
- 2 Otlowski, M. (1998, January). "Pronunciation: What Are the Expectations?" The Internet TESL Journal, IV(1).
- 3 Lund, K. (2003). Age and Accent.
- 4 Gelvanovsky, G. V. (2002). Effective Pronunciation Teaching: Principles, Factors, and Teachability.
- 5 Dalton, C., & Seidlhofer, S. (1994). Pronunciation. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

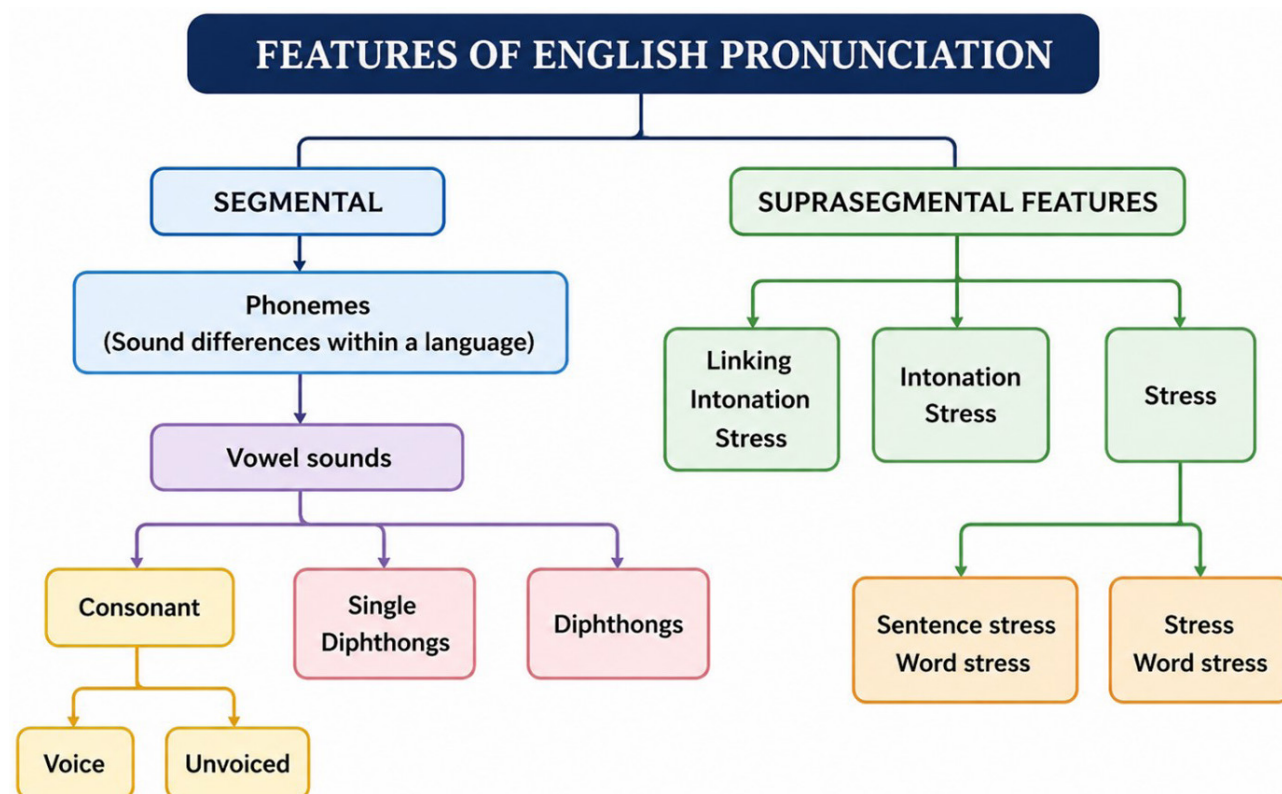


Figure 1: Main Features of English Pronunciation

Hornby⁶ states that pronunciation is the way in which a language is spoken, the manner in which a word is pronounced, and the way a person articulates the words of a language.

ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

Pronunciation refers to the way in which a word or a language is spoken and the manner in which individuals articulate words. According to Jeremy Harmer, there are three main approaches to pronunciation teaching⁷. First, pronunciation may become the central focus of an entire lesson; however, this does not imply that every minute of the lesson should be devoted exclusively to pronunciation activities. Second, teachers may include short and separate pronunciation exercises within lesson sequences. Third, pronunciation can be integrated naturally into different phases of language instruction as part of overall communicative practice.

In teaching pronunciation, teachers should carefully select appropriate techniques and instructional approaches. Effective pronunciation teaching requires enthusiasm, motivation, and supportive classroom interaction. Encouraging learners and providing opportunities for them to demonstrate their pronunciation abilities can significantly increase confidence and motivation. Such activities help students develop a positive attitude toward learning English pronunciation and improve their communicative competence.

Correct pronunciation plays a vital role in successful communication. Clear pronunciation enables speakers to express their ideas effectively and helps listeners understand the intended message accurately. For language teachers, having good pronunciation is particularly important because it allows them to provide accurate language models for students and support learners in developing their own pronunciation skills.

As a means of oral communication, language is used both in spoken interaction and in reading aloud. Therefore, in order to express thoughts clearly and effectively in any language, learners should be able to pronounce words and sentences accurately and fluently. In this regard, stress, rhythm, and intonation are as important as individual sounds and should be introduced from the earliest stages of language learning. Learners whose native language contains sound systems similar to English generally experience fewer pronunciation difficulties.

6 Hornby, A. S. (1995). Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary. Great Britain: Oxford University Press.

7 Harmer, J. (2002). The Practice of Language Teaching. Malaysia: Pearson Education Limited.



The major goals of pronunciation teaching include the following:

1. To pronounce speech sounds and sound combinations accurately in both isolated words and complete sentences;
2. To produce sentences fluently with appropriate stress, rhythm, pauses, linking, and intonation patterns according to communicative situations.

The Critical Period Hypothesis also suggests that learning pronunciation at an earlier age may contribute positively to achieving greater fluency and naturalness in foreign-language speech.

The process of teaching pronunciation generally involves several stages. The first stage is introducing the sound and focusing learners' attention on the target pronunciation feature. For example, teachers may present words such as eat, he, she, seat, and see while teaching vowel sounds. The second stage involves imitation, where students learn pronunciation patterns by listening to and repeating the teacher's model. Audio materials and recordings can also support pronunciation practice, particularly when learners need exposure to different accents and speech patterns.

Listening comprehension is often challenging for language learners because they must quickly distinguish speech sounds, retain them in memory, and interpret meaning accurately. While learners perform this process naturally in their native language, it requires greater concentration and practice in a foreign language. As a result, misunderstandings may occur during the early stages of language learning.

Research and classroom practice indicate that learners benefit from repeated exposure to listening materials. Although students should gradually develop the habit of understanding spoken texts after one presentation, additional repetitions and teacher feedback can significantly improve comprehension. Dialogue between the teacher and students also plays an important role in supporting listening development.

Visual support is another important factor in listening comprehension. Objects, gestures, facial expressions, and other visual aids help learners understand spoken language more effectively, especially at beginner levels. Furthermore, students often become accustomed to their teacher's voice and pronunciation patterns; therefore, exposure to different speakers can help them develop broader listening comprehension skills.

Speaking is considered one of the most demanding aspects of language learning because it requires continuous practice and active language use. Learners need opportunities to express their own ideas, explain information, and participate in meaningful communication. Mechanical drills and repetition exercises are useful for building accuracy; however, communicative activities are equally important for developing fluency and confidence.

Another significant factor in speaking development is the psycho-linguistic aspect of language learning. Learners require sufficient vocabulary, sentence patterns, and grammatical structures stored in memory in order to express thoughts effectively. Therefore, teachers should support learners by providing relevant topics, vocabulary, and grammatical structures that encourage meaningful and spontaneous communication. Prepared speaking activities can gradually lead students toward more independent and natural spoken interaction⁸.

CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS

In conclusion, pronunciation plays a vital role in successful language learning and effective oral communication. It is not limited to the accurate production of sounds, but also includes stress, rhythm, linking, and intonation, all of which contribute to clear and meaningful speech. Good pronunciation helps learners become more confident, comprehensible, and effective speakers, whereas unclear pronunciation may occasionally lead to misunderstanding and difficulties in communication.

Moreover, pronunciation carries important social and cultural significance, as it influences how speakers are perceived by others. Therefore, teachers should pay particular attention to pronunciation from the early stages of language learning and apply effective instructional strategies such as imitation, listening practice, repetition, and communicative activities.

With regular practice, appropriate guidance, and supportive learning environments, learners can significantly improve their pronunciation skills and achieve greater success in using the target language confidently and effectively.

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- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
 - 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
 - 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
 - 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
 - 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
 - 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
 - 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
 - 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
 - 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
 - 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
 - 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
 - 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
 - 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari



MAKTABGACHA VA MAKTAB TA'LIMI

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2026. №5(2)

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"Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi" jurnali 26.09.2023-yildan O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti Adminstratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar agentligi tomonidan №C-5669363 reyestr raqami tartibi bo'yicha ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.
Litsenziya raqami: № 136361.

Manzilimiz: Toshkent shahar, Yunusobod tumani
19-mavze, 17-uy.