



ISSN: 3060-4613



MAKTABGACHA  
VA MAKTAB  
TA'LIMI VAZIRLIGI



O'zbekiston  
Milliy Pedagogika  
Universiteti



№4(1)  
2026

- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
- 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
- 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
- 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
- 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
- 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
- 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
- 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
- 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
- 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
- 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
- 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
- 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
- 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
- 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari

# M

# AKTABGACHA VA AKTAB TA'LIMI

Pedagogika, psixologiya fanlariga ixtisoslashgan ilmiy jurnal



# MAKTABGACHA VA MAKTAB TA'LIMI



Elektron nashr. 506 sahifa,  
2-aprel, 2026-yil.

## **BOSH MUHARRIR:**

Karimova E'zoza Gapijranovna – O'zbekiston Respublikasi Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi vaziri

## **BOSH MUHARRIR O'RINBOSARI:**

Ibragimova Gulsanam Ne'matovna – Pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor

## **TAHRIRIYAT KENGASHI A'ZOLARI**

Ibragimov X.I. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, akademik  
Shoumarov G'.B. – psixologiya fanlari doktori, akademik  
Qirg'izboyev A.K. – Tarix fanlari doktori, professor  
Jamoldinova O.R. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor  
Sharipov Sh.S. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor  
Shermuhhammadov B.Sh. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor  
Ma'murov B.B. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor  
Madraximova F.R. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor  
Kalonov M.B. – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor  
Nabiyev D.X. – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor  
Qo'ldoshev Q. M. – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor  
Ikramxanova F.I. – filologiya fanlari doktori, professor  
Ismagilova F.S. – psixologiya fanlari doktori, professor (Rossiya)  
Stoyuxina N.Yu. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent (Rossiya)  
Magauova A.S. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor (Qozog'iston)  
Rejep O'zyurek – psixologiya fanlari doktori, professor (Turkiya)  
Woogyu Cha – Koreya milliy ta'lim universiteti rektori (Koreya)  
Polonnikov A.A. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent (Belarus)  
Mizayeva F. O. – Pedagogika fanlari doktori, dotsent  
Baybayeva M.X. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor  
Muxsiyeva A.T. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor  
Aliyev B. – falsafa fanlari doktori, professor  
Abdullayeva N. Sh. – Pedagogika fanlari doktori (DSc), professor  
Doniyorov S. M. – “Yangi O'zbekiston” va “Pravda Vostoka” gazetalari tahririyati DM bosh muharriri, O'zbekiston Respublikasida xizmat ko'rsatgan jurnalist, filologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent  
G'afurov D. O. – falsafa fanlari doktori (Phd)  
Shomurodov R.T. – iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi (PhD), dotsent  
Mirzayeva F. O. – pedagogika fanlari doktori (DSc), dotsent  
Jalilova S.X. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi (PhD), dotsent  
Bafayev M.M. – psixologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent  
Usmonova D.I. – Samarqand iqtisodiyot va servis institute dotsenti  
Saifnazarov I. – falsafa fanlari doktori, professor  
Nematov Sh.E. – pedagogika fanlari nomzodi (PhD)  
Tillashayxova X.A. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi (PhD), dotsent  
Yuldasheva F.I. – pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent  
Yuldasheva D.B. – filologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa (PhD) doktori, dotsent  
Tangriyev A. T. – Toshkent davlat iqtisodiyot universiteti kafedra professori  
Ashurov R. R. – psixologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent  
Panjiyev M. A. – Qashqadaryo viloyati Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi boshqarmasi boshlig'ining birinchi o'rinbosari  
Xudayberganov N. A. – Xorazm Ma'mun akademiyasi Tabiiy fanlar bo'limining katta ilmiy xodimi, biologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD)  
Vaxobov Anvar Abdusattor o'g'li – Pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori, dotsent

**Muassis:** “Tadbirkor va ishbilarmon” MChJ

**Hamkorlarimiz:** O'zbekiston Respublikasi Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi vazirligi, O'zbekiston milliy pedagogika universiteti

#### EDITOR-IN-CHIEF:

Karimova E'zoza Gapirzhanovna – Minister of Perschool and School Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan

#### DEPUTY EDITOR-IN-CHIEF:

Ibragimova Gulsanam Ne'matovna – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

#### EDITORIAL BOARD MEMBERS:

**Ibragimov X.I. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Academician**

**Shoumarov G. B. – Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Academician**

**Qirg'izboyev A. K. – Doctor of Historical Sciences, Professor**

**Jamoldinova O.R. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor**

**Sharipov Sh.S. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor**

**Shermuhhammadov B.Sh. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor**

**Ma'murov B.B. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor**

**Madraximova F.R. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor**

**Kalonov M.B. – Doctor of Economic Sciences, Professor**

**Nabiyev D.X. – Doctor of Economic Sciences, Professor**

**Koldoshev K. M. – Doctor of Economic Sciences, Professor**

**Ikramxanova F.I. – Doctor of Philological Sciences, Professor**

**Ismagilova F.S. – Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Professor (Russia)**

**Stoyuxina N.Yu. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor (Russia)**

**Magauova A.S. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor (Kazakhstan)**

**Rejep O'zyurek – Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Professor (Turkey)**

**Wookyu Cha – President of the National University of Education, Korea (South Korea)**

**Polonnikov A.A. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor (Belarus)**

**Mizayeva F. O. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor**

**Baybayeva M.X. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor**

**Muxsiyeva A.T. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor**

**Aliyev B. – Doctor of philosophy, professor**

**Abdullayeva N. Sh. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences (DSc), Professor**

**Doniyorov S. M. – Editor-in-Chief of the DM Editorial Office of the newspapers “Yangi O'zbekiston” and “Pravda Vostoka”, Honored Journalist of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Philology, Associate Professor**

**Gafurov D. O. – Doctor of Philosophy (PhD)**

**Shomurodov R.T. – Candidate of Economic Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor**

**Mirzayeva F. O. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences (DSc), Associate Professor**

**Jalilova S.X. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor**

**Bafayev M.M. – Doctor of Philosophy in Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor**

**Usmonova D.I. – Associate Professor, Samarkand Institute of Economics and Service**

**Saifnazarov I. – Doctor of philosophy, professor**

**Nematov Sh.E. – Candidate of Pedagogical Sciences (PhD)**

**Tillashayxova X.A. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor**

**Yuldasheva F.I. – Doctor of Philosophy in Pedagogical Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor**

**Yuldasheva D.B. – Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Philological Sciences, Associate Professor**

**Tangriyev A.T. – is a professor of Tashkent State University of Economics**

**Ashurov R. R. – Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Psychology, Associate Professor**

**Panjiyev M. A. – First Deputy Head of the Department of Preschool and School Education of the Kashkadarya Region**

**Khudaiberganov N. A. – Senior Researcher of the Department of Natural Sciences of the Khorezm Mamun**

**Academy, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Biological Sciences**

**Vakhobov Anvar Abdusattor oglu – Doctor of Philosophy in Pedagogical Sciences, Associate Professor**

“Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi” jurnali O'zbekiston Respublikasi Oliy attestatsiya komissiyasining quyidagi qarorlariga asosan pedagogika va psixologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD) hamda fan doktori (DSc) ilmiy darajasiga talabgorlarning dissertatsiyalaridagi asosiy ilmiy natijalarni chop etish uchun milliy ilmiy nashrlar ro'yxatiga kiritilgan:

Pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha: OAK Kengashi tavsiyasi (26.08.2024-y., №11-05-4381/01) asosida:

- Ekspert kengashi (29.10.2024-y., №10)
- Rayosat qarori (31.10.2024-y., №363/5)

Psixologiya fanlari bo'yicha: Toshkent davlat pedagogika universiteti murojaatiga asosan OAK tavsiyasi (24.04.2025-y., №11-05-2566/01):

- Ekspert kengashi (25.05.2025-y., №10)
- Rayosat qarori (08.05.2025-y., №370/5)

“Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi”  
jurnali

26.09.2023-yildan

O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti  
Administratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot  
va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar  
agentligi tomonidan **№C-5669363**  
reyestr raqami tartibi bo'yicha  
ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.

Litsenziya raqami: **№136361**

# MUNDARIJA

Yangi O'zbekistonning mintaqaviy va global geosiyosiy pozitsiyasi: milliy o'zlik va media reprezentatsiya tahlili .....	16
<a href="#">Salim Doniyorov</a>	
Axborot kommunikatsiya texnologiyalari vositasida o'quvchilarning adabiy tahlil kompetensiyasini shakllantirish .....	21
<a href="#">Djo'rayev Yorqin Xolnizozovich, Xoldarova Gulchehra Tajibayevna</a>	
Adabiy tahlil kompetensiyasini shakllantirishda elektron darsliklar va multimedia vositalaridan foydalanish.....	26
<a href="#">Djo'rayev Yorqin Xolnizozovich</a>	
Ta'limdagi hurfikrlikni rivojlantirishning pedagogik asoslari.....	29
<a href="#">Yunusov Dilshod Raxmatovich</a>	
Boshlang'ich ta'limda kompetensiyaviy yondashuv asosida o'quvchilarda tanqidiy fikrlash ko'nikmalarini shakllantirish metodikasi.....	32
<a href="#">Aliqulova Habiba Bahranovna</a>	
Ayollar boksida jismoniy tayyorgarlikning yosh qizlar salomatligiga ta'siri .....	36
<a href="#">Majidov Ruslan Rustam o'g'li, Komilova Ismigul O'ktamjon qizi</a>	
Talaba-yoshlarda internet risklarning oldini olishning pedagogik modeli .....	41
<a href="#">Muradova Maftuna Komilovna, Mamadaliyeva Umida Isroiljonovna</a>	
Диагностика креативности студентов педагогических вузов в процессе изучения специальных дисциплин.....	44
<a href="#">Уразова Марина Батыровна, Соибова Толифа Дилмуродовна</a>	
STEAM yondashuvi asosida boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarida kommunikativ kompetentlikni shakllantirishning metodik xususiyatlari.....	49
<a href="#">Tashibekova Munajat Xoshimovna</a>	
Mariya Montessori ta'limida bolalarning mustaqilligini va ijodiy faoliyatini rivojlantirishning pedagogik-didaktik shart-sharoitlari.....	53
<a href="#">Asqarova Ma'mura Sadriddinovna</a>	
O'spirinlik yoshida namoyon bo'ladigan agressiv xulqning psixologik xususiyati .....	59
<a href="#">Atajanova Xurjon Pirnazar qizi</a>	
O'zbekiston jurnalistikasining rivojlanishida jadidlarning o'rni: jurnalistikada yangi trend .....	64
<a href="#">Murtozayeva Nigora Murtoza qizi</a>	
Virtual ta'lim texnologiyasining ta'lim jarayonini takomillashtirishdagi ahamiyati.....	67
<a href="#">Muxsiyeva Aziza Shamsitdinovna</a>	
Kelajakdagi o'qituvchilarning pedagogik kreativligini ta'limiy o'yinlar orqali rivojlantirish yo'llari .....	69
<a href="#">N. A. Musayeva</a>	
Talabalarda lisoniy tafakkurni shakllantirishga psixolingvistik yondashuvning didaktik tamoyillari .....	76
<a href="#">Odiljonova Kamola Abduvosit qizi</a>	
Strategies for Overcoming Difficulties in Using Authentic Materials in English Language Teaching .....	81
<a href="#">Qosimov Jaloliddin Abduvali o'g'li</a>	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida mustaqil ta'limni tashkil etishning pedagogik imkoniyatlari .....	84
<a href="#">Qurbonova Buzaynab Nurmuxammadiyevna</a>	
Inspektor-psixologlarda ijtimoiy-psixologik kompetentlikning kasbiy faoliyatdagi ahamiyati .....	87
<a href="#">Raxmanova Dilnoza Farmanovna</a>	
Qo'ng'iro't tumani toponimlarining leksik-semantik va genetik xususiyatlari .....	90
<a href="#">Shamshaddinova Saodat Saparbayevna</a>	
Variativ yondashuv asosida 5–9-sinf o'quvchilarida valeologik madaniyatni rivojlantirishning didaktik modeli va metodik ta'minoti .....	93
<a href="#">Shamuratov Asqar Abdullayevich</a>	



The Structural Composition and Developmental Stages of Critical Thinking Skills.....	98
<i>Shuxratjon Ismoiljonov Boymirza o'g'li</i>	
Yosh rahbar kadrlarni lavozimlarga tayinlashning psixologik xususiyatlari.....	106
<i>Sobitov Otabek</i>	
O'zbekistonda erta turmush qurish masalasi va uning psixologik tahlillari.....	111
<i>Sodiqova Gulbarno Odiljon qizi</i>	
Adaptiv sportning inklyuziv ta'lim tizimida alohida ta'limga ehtiyoji bo'lgan o'quvchilarning jismoniy va funksional rivojlanishidagi ahamiyati.....	114
<i>Xasanova Sarvinov To'liqinjon qizi</i>	
Yosh futbolchilarda texnik mahoratni rivojlantirishda differentsiallashgan mashg'ulotlar modelini qo'llash samaradorligi .....	118
<i>Zayniddinov Tojiddin Baxriddinovich</i>	
Фразеологизмы как носители культуры: проблемы перевода и методы обучения .....	123
<i>Хамидова Гулноза Турсунбой кизи</i>	
Talabalarni kreativ yondashuv asosida tarbiyaviy–innovatsion faoliyatga tayyorlash jarayonlari.....	127
<i>Adizova G. M.</i>	
Iqtidorli bolalarni psixologik-pedagogik qo'llab-quvvatlash .....	131
<i>Ismoilova Adolat Anvarovna</i>	
STEAM – ta'lim texnologiyasi asosida o'quvchilarning fazoviy tasavvurlarini rivojlantirish metodikasi .....	134
<i>So'fiboyeva Gulchehra Mamurjonovna</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda ijtimoiy ko'nikmalar va kompetentlikni shakllantirishning pedagogik asoslari.....	138
<i>Fayzullayeva Xovoxon Xayrullo qizi</i>	
Inklyuziv ta'limga muhtoj bolalar bilan ishlashda tarbiyachining roli.....	142
<i>Mansurova Lobar Luqmon qizi, Boqiyeva E'zoza Mashrab qizi</i>	
Rivojlanishida nuqsoni bor bolalarni ta'lim-tarbiyalashning ilmiy-pedagogik asoslari.....	146
<i>Tojiboyeva Osiyoxon Alisher qizi</i>	
Xalqaro ta'lim tashkilotlari faoliyatining nazariy asoslari.....	150
<i>Abdusamadova Aziza Kamoliddin qizi</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarni ijtimoiy texnologiyalar asosida ijtimoiy-pedagogik faoliyatga tayyorlash tizimi sifatida.....	153
<i>Shanazarov Otabek</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'limda STEAM yondashuvini loyiha asosida joriy etishning pedagogik strategiyalari .....	158
<i>Radjapova Xuzra Tirkashevna, Abdullayeva Sarviniso</i>	
Matematika ta'limida modellashtirishning psixologik va metodik asoslari: disum loyihasi tahlili.....	161
<i>Xaydarov Xurshid Ismatovich</i>	
Darsdan tashqari mashg'ulotlarda gandbolchilarning tezkorligini rivojlantirishning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari.....	166
<i>Ismatullayeva Zuhra Rustam qizi</i>	
Osiyo xalq o'yinlari asosida jismoniy tarbiya jarayonini samarali tashkil etishning pedagogik shartlari .....	170
<i>Abdullayev Yashnarjon Mahkamovich</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarning innovatsion kompetentligini shakllantirishda klasterli ta'lim muhitining imkoniyatlari.....	173
<i>Abduraxmanov M. B.</i>	
Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarida tanqidiy fikrlash.....	178
<i>Chinaliyeva Ayjamal Baxitjanovna</i>	
Talabalarda raqamli ta'lim madaniyatini rivojlantirish.....	181
<i>Eshqurbonova Nafisa Bahodir qizi</i>	
Blended Educational Technologies in Higher Education: A Systematic Analysis of Foreign Research.....	183
<i>Fozilova Maxina Adashevna</i>	
Voyaga yetmaganlarda deviant xulq shakllanishida ijtimoiy-psixologik omillarning roli.....	188
<i>Galdiyeva Mehribon Durdiyevna, Saydazimov Alisher Nurali o'g'li</i>	

Boshlang'ich tayyorlov guruhida ulotqirish texnikasi elementlarini o'rgatish samaradorligi.....	191
<i>Hayitmurodova Nasiba Abdusalimovna</i>	
Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarida tarbiya fanini o'qitishning metodik tayyorgarligini takomillashtirish zaruriyati.....	197
<i>Inoyatova Zulfiya Xamdammovna</i>	
Talabalarni ilmiy-tadqiqot faoliyatiga jalb etishning metodologik asoslari.....	199
<i>Karimova Madinabonu Dilshodbek qizi</i>	
Kompetentligini baholash mezonlari va indikatorlarini ishlab chiqish .....	203
<i>Kayumov Oybek Achilovich</i>	
Kasbiy refleksiya asosida bo'lajak o'qituvchilarning pedagogik mahoratini rivojlantirish.....	209
<i>Miraxmedova Mubina Mirxalil qizi</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarida nutq ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirish.....	211
<i>Nisanbayeva Akmaral Kaldibayevna</i>	
Maxsus ta'lim dasturlari orqali iqtidorli talabalarining ijodiy salohiyatini rivojlantirish .....	214
<i>Rayimova Shahlo Sobirjon qizi</i>	
STEAM ta'limida ijtimoiy intellektni rivojlantirish metodlari .....	217
<i>Toshev Elbek Choriyevich</i>	
Innovatsion texnologiyalar va ularning tasviriy san'at o'qituvchilarini tayyorlash tizimidagi roli.....	223
<i>Usmanov Botir Allaberdievich</i>	
Bo'lajak tarbiyachilarning ijtimoiy kompetensiyasini rivojlantirishda volontyorlik faoliyatining ahamiyati.....	227
<i>Xalilova Dilnoza Furkatovna</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinflarda robototexnikaning ahamiyati va o'rni .....	230
<i>Xodiyeva Dilrabo Pirimovna</i>	
Working With Visual AIDS in Teaching English in Primary Education .....	233
<i>Yunusova Nodira Akhmadjanovna</i>	
Teatr texnologiyalarini maktabgacha ta'limga integratsiya qilishning pedagogik shartlari .....	237
<i>Abdullayeva Aziza Abdurazzoq qizi, Salimova Dilmira Farxodovna</i>	
The Psychological Impact of Social Media on Youth .....	242
<i>Dilfuza Qarshiboyeva</i>	
Maktab direktori nutq etiketi – ta'lim menejmentida jamoatchilik bilan samarali muloqot asosi .....	246
<i>Islamova Dilfuza Dilshodovna</i>	
Dizatriyal bolalar monologik nutqini innovatsion texnologiyalar orqali rivojlantirish.....	250
<i>Pardayeva Muxlisa</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalar rivojlanishida bilish jarayonlarning ahamiyati.....	257
<i>Xaydarova Umidaxon Baxromjon qizi</i>	
Enhancing the Professional Competence of English Language Teachers.....	259
<i>Karimova Dilshoda Sodiqjon qizi</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda montessori metodi bo'yicha sezgir davrlar .....	264
<i>Tojiakhmedova Maftuna Umarjon qizi</i>	
"Personal learning assistant" vositalari asosida bo'lajak pedagoglarni tayyorlash tizimidagi zamonaviy tendensiyalar tahlili.....	268
<i>Muradova Maftuna Komilovna, Turobova Ro'zoy Bekmurotovna, Xayrullayev Mo'minbek Anvar o'g'li</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'qish savodxonligi darslarida adabiy-nutqiy kompetensiyalarni shakllantirish metodikasi.....	272
<i>Ravshanova Dildora Sagdullayevna</i>	
Raqamli ta'lim sharoitida elektron axborot-ta'lim muhitining mohiyati va tarkibiy tuzilmasi.....	279
<i>Temurov Sobirjon Yo'ldoshevich</i>	
Zamonaviy ta'lim menejmentida innovatsion yondashuvlarning ahamiyati (boshlang'ich ta'lim misolida) ..	283
<i>Pardaboyev Doston</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkiloti va oilaning hamkorligida qadriyatlar tarbiyasining amaliy asoslari .....	286
<i>Xaydarova Mavluda Mo'yidinjon qizi</i>	



Zamonaviy pedagogik va axborot-kommunikatsiya texnologiyalari integratsiyasi asosida kommunikativ kompetensiyani rivojlantirish bosqichlari va samarali shakllari.....	292
<i>G'oziyeva Mohlaroyim Qodirxon qizi</i>	
Alohida ta'lim ehtiyojiga ega bo'lgan bolalarning (aqliy nuqson) ovqatlanish tartibi .....	295
<i>Sh. M. Ro'ziyeva</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinflarda ona tili darslarida imlo savodxonligini oshirishda geymifikatsiya o'yini orqali samarali tashkil etish .....	299
<i>Mergenbaeva Asiya Erkebaevna</i>	
Musiqa o'qituvchisining pedagogik muloqatining ta'lim jarayonidagi ahamiyati .....	304
<i>S. M. Raxmonberdiyeva</i>	
Ijtimoiy-maishiy hayotga yo'naltirish darslarida zaif eshituvchi o'quvchilarning nutqini rivojlantirish .....	307
<i>Abdulxamidova Gulnoza</i>	
Ispaniya davlati ijtimoiy hayoti, madaniyati va o'ziga xos ta'lim tizimi .....	311
<i>Umarova Malika Xisabidinovna, Sabirova Nodira Ibrohimovna</i>	
Ertaklardagi so'zlardan foydalangan holda nutqi rivojlanmagan bolalarda muloqot qobiliyatlarini rivojlantirish metodologiyasi .....	316
<i>G'opporova Mahliyoxonim</i>	
Tarbiya fanida hadislar va milliy qadriyatlarni integratsiya qilishning pedagogik imkoniyatlari .....	319
<i>Axmedov Boburjon Vasikovich</i>	
Chaqiriqqacha harbiy ta'lim tizimida o'quv-biluv kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirishning innovatsion yondashuvlari .....	324
<i>Mirzayev Shavkat Turdibayevich</i>	
Mustaqil ta'lim olish faoliyati tushunchasining pedagogik mohiyati va tarkibiy tuzilmasi (fizika fani bo'yicha).....	328
<i>Esanmurodov Otamurod Boboqand o'g'li</i>	
Oliy ta'limda immersiv yondashuvning mohiyati.....	333
<i>Muradova Maftuna Komilovna, Jontemirova Nozima Abdijabbor qizi</i>	
Yengil atletika mashg'ulotlari tizimida sportchilarning psixologik tayyorgarligini shakllantirish va rivojlantirishning ilmiy-pedagogik asoslari.....	337
<i>Yigitaliyev A. F.</i>	
Jismoniy tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasida o'quvchilarning harakat faolligini rivojlantirishning zamonaviy pedagogik mexanizmlari.....	343
<i>D. R. Abdusalomov</i>	
Futbolchilarni tayyorlash jarayonida innovatsion pedagogik texnologiyalarni qo'llashning samaradorligi...	348
<i>Mirbabayev Muzaffar Ismatillayevich</i>	
Empirik tushunchalar va ularning hospital pedagogikadagi pedagogik-psixologik roli .....	353
<i>Sapayeva Mavluda Shanazarovna</i>	
Ayollarga nisbatan zo'ravonlikka qarshi kurash va huquqiy himoya.....	357
<i>Ibragimova Feruza Bahodirxonovna</i>	
Integrativ yondashuv asosida kongruentlik kompetensiyasini shakllantirishga ta'sir etuvchi omillar.....	362
<i>Kamalova Dilobar Tairovna</i>	
Og'ir atletikachilarning ko'p yillik tayyorgarlik jarayonini tashkil etish .....	366
<i>Raximov Farxod Maxmudovich</i>	
Haqiqiy materiallardan foydalangan holda o'qishni o'rgatish .....	370
<i>Axmedov Husen Uzairovich</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'limda innovatsion va fiziologik yondashuvlarning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari.....	376
<i>Ruziyeva Gulsara Temirqulovna</i>	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida talaba-yoshlarning jismoniy tarbiyasi.....	380
<i>Nazarov Zokir Abdurahmonovich</i>	
Tafakkur va mantiqiy fikrlash bo'lajak pedagog shaxsining nutq madaniyati omili sifatida .....	383
<i>A. Sh. Jumayev</i>	
Bo'lajak musiqa o'qituvchilarida turizm vositasida tolerantlikni rivojlantirish pedagogik muammo sifatida.....	386
<i>Abdumannatova Aziza Abdumajit qizi</i>	

Zamonaviy didaktik vositalar asosida talabalarning kasbiy tayyorgarligini takomillashtirishning ilmiy-nazariy asoslari.....	390
<i>Asobayeva Noila Samatovna</i>	
Axborot texnologiyalarini kasbiy faoliyatda qo'llash" fanidan amaliy va laboratoriya mashg'ulotlarini samarali tashkil etish .....	395
<i>Axmedova Zebixon Siddikovna</i>	
Talaba shaxsini ma'naviy-axloqiy tarbiyalashga qo'yilgan pedagogik talablar .....	399
<i>Boliyev Uchqun Ismatovich</i>	
Translation of Phraseological Units in Mass Media Texts.....	402
<i>Eshmurodova Ziyodaxon Urinbayevna</i>	
Phraseologisms in Modern Russian: A Corpus-Based Analysis of Structural, Semantic, and Functional Dynamics .....	405
<i>Farkhod Kholmatov</i>	
Yosh sportchilarda sprinterlik qobiliyatlarini rivojlantirishda o'yin uslubidagi mashqlarning o'rni.....	413
<i>G'oibov Yusufali Buxoraliyevich</i>	
Imitatsion mashqlarni nutqni avtomatizatsiyalash jarayonida qo'llash metodikasi .....	417
<i>G'aniyeva Muhabbat Lutfullayevna</i>	
1879-1894-yillarda yevropa va aqshdagi asos soluvchi laboratoriyalar evolyutsiyasi orqali eksperimental psixologiya genezisining qiyosiy-tarixiy tahlili.....	420
<i>Haydarov Farhod Ilnazarovich</i>	
Maktab direktori nutq etiketi – ta'lim menejmentida jamoatchilik bilan samarali muloqot asosi .....	423
<i>Islamova Dilfuza Dilshodovna</i>	
Bolalarda gigiyeniya qoidalarini o'rgatishning pedagogik ahamiyati .....	427
<i>Kalkonova Lutfiya Yusufovna, Safarova Qizlarxon</i>	
Kasbiy refleksiya va portfolio metodining ta'lim jarayonidagi ahamiyati .....	430
<i>Ismoilova Adolat Anvarovna, Kamoliddinova Mahliyoxon Zohidjon qizi</i>	
Практическая работа по развитию логического мышления учащихся начальных классов через дидактические игры .....	433
<i>Отажонов Ж. М., Мамарасулова М. А.</i>	
Umumta'lim maktablarida "tarbiya" fanini o'qitish jarayonida mavjud muammolar, ularning sabablari va takomillashtirish yo'llari.....	436
<i>Mamirova Shaxnoza Xudoyqulovna</i>	
Word Formation and Vocabulary Enrichment in Modern English and Uzbek Languages .....	440
<i>Muminova Feruza Muratdjanovna</i>	
Nodavlat ta'lim tashkilotlarining maktabgacha ta'lim tizimidagi o'rni va rivojlanish tendensiyalari .....	443
<i>Muminova Nargiza Sabitdjanovna</i>	
Shaxs taraqqiyotining turli bosqichlarida refleksiyaning rivojlanishi .....	447
<i>N. I. Xalilova</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarda inklyuziv kompetensiyalarni rivojlantirishning pedagogik asoslari .....	450
<i>Omanqulova Shohida Nematillo qizi</i>	
Bo'lajak pedagoglarda gender madaniyatni shakllantirishda milliy qadriyatlar va zamonaviy yondashuvning uyg'unligi .....	455
<i>O'tkirova Zuhaxon Ahmedjanovna</i>	
Developing Listening and Speaking Skills in Middle School .....	458
<i>Rakhmonova Dilrabokhon Salokhiddin kizi</i>	
Bolalarda gigiyena qoidalarini o'rgatishning pedagogik ahamiyati .....	461
<i>Kalkonova Lutfiya Yusufovna, Safarova Qizlarxon</i>	
Avlodlar nazariyalari haqidagi mulohazalarning nazariy tahlili: baby boomerlar, X, Y, Z avlodlari.....	464
<i>Umarova Sitora Muxlisovna, Sharifova Mahtob Murodjonovna</i>	
Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarida kasbiy kompetentlikni rivojlantirishning nazariy asoslari .....	467
<i>Abrorxonova Kamolaxon Abrorxon qizi, Sofoyeva Oysha Davlatyorovna</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinflarda arifmetik amallarni o'rgatishning samarali metodlari.....	470
<i>Solijonova Mavluda Zokir qizi</i>	



Ma'naviy-ma'rifiy ishlar samaradorligini takomillashtirishning nazariy-metodologik asoslari.....	472
<i>Toxirov Botirjon G'ofurjon o'g'li</i>	
Chaqiriqqacha harbiy ta'limda talabalarning harbiy ko'nikmalarini shakllantirishda psixologik omillarning o'rni.....	477
<i>Tursunov Shaxzod Ramazonovich</i>	
Bolalarning jismoniy faolligini oshirish va jismoniy rivojlantirish bo'yicha noan'anaviy jismoniy mashqlarning ahamiyati .....	480
<i>Xalmatova Nasiba Bozorboyevna</i>	
Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarida ekologik tafakkurni rivojlantirish muammolari .....	485
<i>Yaxshiboyeva Nargiza Rustamqulovna</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining o'quv-bilish faolligini rivojlantirishda bolalar adabiyotidan foydalanish ..	488
<i>Yuldoshova Mehriniso Ochildiyevna</i>	
Hosila va uning tatbiqlarini o'rgatishda zamonaviy yondashuvlar .....	491
<i>Absamatov Zuxriddin Axmad o'g'li</i>	
Развитие речи у детей как ключевой фактор формирования личности.....	496
<i>Дустова Дилдора Собиржановна</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinflarda geometrik tasavvurlarni shakllantirish metodikasi .....	498
<i>Imamova Nasiba Xurramovna</i>	
Дидактические основы подготовки будущих педагогов к лекционной деятельности.....	501
<i>Нодира Азаматова</i>	

# WORD FORMATION AND VOCABULARY ENRICHMENT IN MODERN ENGLISH AND UZBEK LANGUAGES

Muminova Feruza Muratdjanovna

Master degree at the University of Exact and Social Sciences

**Abstract:** This article provides a comparative analysis of word formation processes and vocabulary enrichment in English and Uzbek languages. The study focuses on major word-building mechanisms and their role in linguistic development. The novelty lies in proposing a comparative model of vocabulary expansion.

**Key words:** word formation, vocabulary, affixation, composition, conversion, linguistics, comparative analysis.

**Annotatsiya:** Mazkur maqolada ingliz va o'zbek tillarida so'z yasalishi jarayonlari hamda lug'at boyligini oshirish mexanizmlari qiyosiy tahlil qilinadi. Tadqiqotda affiksatsiya, kompozitsiya, konversiya va qisqartirish kabi asosiy usullar ilmiy manbalar asosida o'rganildi. Shuningdek, zamonaviy til taraqqiyotida yangi leksik birliklarning shakllanishi va ularning kommunikativ ahamiyati yoritildi. Muallif tomonidan ikki tilning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari ochib berildi va integrativ yondashuv taklif etildi. Ilmiy yangilik sifatida lug'at boyligini oshirishning qiyosiy modeli ishlab chiqildi.

**Kalit so'zlar:** so'z yasalishi, lug'at boyligi, affiksatsiya, kompozitsiya, konversiya, lingvistika, qiyosiy tahlil.

**Аннотация:** В статье проводится сравнительный анализ процессов словообразования и обогащения словарного состава в английском и узбекском языках. Рассматриваются основные способы образования слов, их функции и роль в развитии языка. Научная новизна заключается в разработке сравнительной модели пополнения словарного состава.

**Ключевые слова:** словообразование, лексика, аффиксация, композиция, конверсия, лингвистика, сравнительный анализ.

## INTRODUCTION

The development of a language is directly related to its vocabulary, and any language is enriched with new lexical units under the influence of social and cultural changes. Modern English and Uzbek are also actively developing languages in the process of globalization, technological progress and cultural integration. The relevance of this study is that today interlingual contacts are increasing, and the rate of emergence of new words is increasing. Therefore, a scientific analysis of the mechanisms of word formation is of great importance. The object of the study is the lexical system of the English and Uzbek languages, and the subject is the processes of word formation. The purpose of the study is a comparative analysis of methods for increasing vocabulary in the example of two languages.

## REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

The issue of word formation is one of the widely studied areas in linguistics. In English linguistics, I. Plag explains word formation as an important part of morphology and indicates affixation and composition as the main mechanisms <sup>[1]</sup>. L. Bauer interprets the process of new word formation as a natural result of language development <sup>[2]</sup>. D. Crystal emphasizes the widespread use of abbreviations and new technological terms in the modern development of the English language <sup>[3]</sup>.

In Uzbek linguistics, M. Abidova indicates affixation as the main method of word formation and explains its systemic features in detail <sup>[4]</sup>. Also, in modern studies, language development is also associated with social factors. In particular, it is emphasized that language development is closely related to communicative needs and technological changes <sup>[5]</sup>. However, a comprehensive comparative analysis of the English and Uzbek languages is not sufficiently covered in the existing literature. This article will explore this aspect in more depth.



## RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

The following methods were used in the research process: comparative-analytical method, descriptive method and linguistic observation method. Word formation models in English and Uzbek were selected, their structure and functional features were compared. Theoretical views in scientific sources were also analyzed.

## ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

Word formation is one of the most important and dynamic layers of the language system. In modern English and Uzbek, vocabulary growth is achieved through various linguistic mechanisms. In order to analyze this process in depth, it is necessary to first take into account the structural features of each language.

English is distinguished as an analytical language. This language expresses grammatical relations more through word order and auxiliary means. Therefore, the process of forming new words is also relatively free and flexible. Affixation plays an important role in English. For example, examples such as happy - happiness, kind - kindness, teach - teacher show that affixes create new grammatical and semantic meanings. However, this process is less systematic than in the Uzbek language. Composition is one of the most active methods in English. For example, words such as blackboard, classroom, smartphone, website are formed by combining two or more components. This method is especially widely used in the technological field. Conversion is one of the most characteristic features of the English language. In this process, the category changes without changing the form of the word. For example, verbs such as to email, to google, to text are actually derived from nouns. This phenomenon is based on the principle of economy of language. Abbreviation is also widely used in modern English. For example, abbreviations such as IT, AI, ASAP, UNESCO arise from the requirements of rapid communication.

The Uzbek language is an agglutinative language, in which word formation occurs mainly through affixation. This process is based on strict grammatical rules. For example:

- o'qit + uvchi → o'qituvchi
- bilim + don → bilimdon
- yoz + uvchi → yozuvchi

These examples show that new lexical units are systematically formed through affixes. Composition also exists in the Uzbek language, but is less active than in English: temiryol, kustana, kolkop. Semantic expansion also plays an important role. For example, the word "network" was originally used in a biological sense, but is now also used in Internet terminology. Comparative analysis shows that the English language is analytical, flexible, and the Uzbek language is agglutinative, systematic. In English, new words appear faster, while in Uzbek their formation is based on strict rules. Analysis of modern trends shows that globalization today has a great impact on language development. Many words are coming from English to Uzbek: computer, internet, marketing.

This process is increasing the vocabulary of the Uzbek language, but at the same time it raises the issue of adaptation to the national language system. As a result of the analysis, it was found that word formation in both languages is a key factor in language development; freedom in English is dominant, and systematicity in Uzbek; modern technologies are accelerating the formation of new lexical units.

## CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The results of the study showed that the word formation processes in English and Uzbek are formed on the basis of different linguistic mechanisms. Although both languages are active in expanding their vocabulary, their internal system and development directions differ significantly from each other. Analyticity prevails in English, and new words are formed mainly through composition, conversion, and reduction. In Uzbek, agglutinativity is the main feature, and affixation is manifested as the most effective and systematic method. At the same time, in the modern communicative environment, both languages rapidly adopting new lexical units. In particular, the emergence of terms related to technology, the Internet, and global culture is becoming an important factor in language development.

This process demonstrates the dynamism and flexibility of the language. The analyzes showed that while in English the word formation processes are more free and flexible, in Uzbek they are carried out on the basis of a strict grammatical system. This further highlights the structural differences between the two languages. From this perspective, comparative analysis allows us to identify not only the differences but also the similarities between the two languages.



The study found that word formation is not only related to the internal system of the language, but is also inextricably linked to social, cultural and technological factors. The rapid emergence and widespread dissemination of new words in the modern information space is accelerating the pace of language development.

This requires new approaches in linguistic research. Based on this study, it is advisable to teach word formation models in the language teaching process based on a systematic and comparative approach, and this will not only increase the vocabulary of students, but also develop their analytical thinking skills, the need to integrate modern lexical units, especially new terms and abbreviations, into the teaching process of English and Uzbek, which will allow linking the language with a real communicative environment, the need to widely use a comparative approach in linguistic research to study the general laws and specific aspects of different languages in more depth, the use of digital technologies and corpus linguistics in the study of word formation processes will increase efficiency, and the need to take into account social and psycholinguistic factors affecting language development in future research in this area.

In general, the issue of word formation and vocabulary development remains one of the important areas of modern linguistics. The results of this study are of practical importance in linguistics, translation studies, and language teaching methodologies.

**List of references:**

1. Plag I. Word-formation in English. - Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. - 239 p.
2. Bauer L. Introducing linguistic morphology. - Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2003. - 366 p.
3. Crystal D. The Cambridge encyclopedia of the English language. - Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003. - 499 p.
4. Yule G. The study of language. - Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. - 320 p.
5. Abidova M. I. Peculiarities of medical terminology // Economics and society. – 2018. – no. 2 (45). - S. 6-8.
6. Rahmatullayev Sh. Modern Uzbek literary language. - Tashkent: Teacher, 2010. - 400 p.
7. Nurmonov A. Fundamentals of Uzbek linguistics. - Tashkent: Science, 2012. - 320 p.

- 
- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
  - 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
  - 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
  - 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
  - 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
  - 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
  - 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
  - 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
  - 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
  - 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
  - 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
  - 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
  - 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
  - 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
  - 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
  - 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
  - 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
  - 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari



# MAKTABGACHA VA MAKTAB TA'LIMI

**Mas'ul muharrir:** Ramzidin Ashurov

**Ingliz tili muharriri:** Murod Xoliyorov

**Musahhih:** Alibek Zokirov

**Sahifalovchi va dizayner:** Iskandar Islomov

---

**2026. №4(1)**

---

© Materiallar ko'chirib bosilganda "Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi" jurnali manba sifatida ko'rsatilishi shart. Jurnalda bosilgan material va reklamalardagi dalillarning aniqligiga mualliflar ma'sul. Tahririyat fikri har vaqt ham mualliflar fikriga mos kelamasligi mumkin. Tahririyatga yuborilgan materiallar qaytarilmaydi.

"Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi" jurnali 26.09.2023-yildan O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti Adminstratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar agentligi tomonidan №C-5669363 reyestr raqami tartibi bo'yicha ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.  
**Litsenziya raqami: № 136361.**

**Manzirimiz:** Toshkent shahar, Yunusobod tumani  
19-mavze, 17-uy.