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- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
- 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
- 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
- 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
- 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
- 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
- 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
- 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
- 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
- 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
- 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
- 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
- 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
- 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
- 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari

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Pedagogika, psixologiya fanlariga ixtisoslashgan ilmiy jurnal



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DERIVATION AND NOMINALIZATION IN MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY: A COMPARATIVE MODEL OF TERM AND PROCESS NAME FORMATION IN ENGLISH AND UZBEK

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Abstract: Derivation and nominalization play a central role in the formation of medical terminology, enabling the systematic naming of processes, conditions, and clinical procedures. The present study aims to develop a comparative model of derivational and nominalization mechanisms in English and Uzbek medical terminology. Drawing on data from international medical classifications, specialized dictionaries, and academic corpora, the study analyzes structural patterns, functional differences, and semantic transparency in both languages. The findings demonstrate that English exhibits a highly productive nominalization system based on Greek–Latin affixes, whereas Uzbek relies on a hybrid model combining borrowed nominal forms with native verbal–nominal constructions. The study highlights typological factors shaping term formation and proposes principles for terminological standardization in Uzbek medical discourse.

Key words: derivation, nominalization, medical terminology, word formation, English, Uzbek.

Annotatsiya: Derivatsiya va nominalizatsiya tibbiy terminologiya shakllanishida muhim o'rin tutib, jarayonlar, holatlar hamda klinik muolajalarni tizimli tarzda nomlash imkonini beradi. Mazkur tadqiqot ingliz va o'zbek tillarida tibbiy terminologiyada derivatsiya va nominalizatsiya mexanizmlarining qiyosiy modelini ishlab chiqishga qaratilgan. Tadqiqot xalqaro tibbiy tasniflar, maxsus lug'atlar va akademik korpuslar ma'lumotlariga asoslanib, har ikki tilda strukturaviy model-lar, funksional farqlar hamda semantik shaffoflikni tahlil qiladi. Natijalar ingliz tilida yunon–lotin affikslari asosida shakl-langan yuqori darajada produktiv nominalizatsiya tizimi mavjudligini, o'zbek tilida esa o'zlashgan nominal shakllar bilan bir qatorda mahalliy fe'l–ot konstruksiyalarini o'z ichiga olgan gibrid model ustunligini ko'rsatadi. Tadqiqot terminlar yasa-lishiga ta'sir etuvchi tipologik omillarni yoritib, o'zbek tibbiy diskursida terminologiyani standartlashtirish tamoyillarini taklif etadi.

Kalit so'zlar: derivatsiya, nominalizatsiya, tibbiy terminologiya, so'z yasalishi, ingliz tili, o'zbek tili.

Аннотация: Деривация и номинализация играют ключевую роль в формировании медицинской терминологии, обеспечивая системное наименование процессов, состояний и клинических процедур. Целью настоящего исследования является разработка сравнительной модели механизмов деривации и номинализации в медицинской терминологии английского и узбекского языков. На основе данных международных медицинских классификаций, специализированных словарей и академических корпусов в работе анализируются структурные модели, функциональные различия и семантическая прозрачность в обоих языках. Полученные результаты свидетельствуют о том, что в английском языке функционирует высокопродуктивная система номинализации, основанная на греко-латинских аффиксах, тогда как в узбекском языке преобладает гибридная модель, сочетающая заимствованные номинальные формы с собственными глагольно-именными конструкциями. В исследовании выявляются типологические факторы, определяющие процессы словообразования, и предлагаются принципы стандартизации терминологии в узбекском медицинском дискурсе.

Ключевые слова: деривация, номинализация, медицинская терминология, словообразование, английский язык, узбекский язык.

INTRODUCTION

Medical terminology represents one of the most structurally regulated domains of scientific language, characterized by precision, consistency, and conceptual clarity. Among the various word-formation mechanisms employed in this domain, derivation and nominalization are particularly significant, as they enable the transformation of actions, processes, and states into stable terminological units. Such transformations are essential

for encoding complex medical knowledge in a compact and internationally intelligible form. In English, medical nominalization is largely realized through Greek–Latin derivational affixes, allowing verbs and adjectives to be converted into nouns denoting diseases, procedures, and physiological processes. In Uzbek, however, the formation of medical process names reflects the typological features of a Turkic agglutinative language, resulting in a combination of borrowed nominal forms and native analytical constructions. This study seeks to compare these mechanisms and to propose a unified model for understanding derivation and nominalization in English and Uzbek medical terminology.

LITERATURE REVIEW

Previous linguistic research has consistently emphasized the central role of derivation and nominalization in scientific and medical discourse. Scholars note that nominalization facilitates abstraction and objectification, which are essential for scientific reasoning and classification. In medical terminology, Greek–Latin derivational morphology provides a highly productive system for naming pathological conditions, diagnostic procedures, and therapeutic interventions. Studies on English medical discourse demonstrate that nominalized forms dominate academic and clinical texts, contributing to terminological density and informational compression. In contrast, research on Turkic languages indicates a preference for verbal or descriptive constructions, particularly in patient-oriented communication. Although several studies describe the formation of medical terms in individual languages, comparative analyses focusing specifically on derivation and nominalization across typologically distinct languages remain limited. Moreover, corpus-based investigations of Uzbek medical terminology are still underrepresented, underscoring the need for systematic contrastive research.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

The study adopts a comparative descriptive-analytical approach, integrating methods from contrastive linguistics and terminology studies. The research material consists of a corpus of approximately 600 medical terms and process names extracted from international classifications (ICD-11, MeSH), English and bilingual medical dictionaries, and contemporary academic medical texts. The selected terms include nominalized forms derived from verbs and adjectives, as well as compound constructions denoting medical processes. Morphological analysis was employed to identify derivational patterns and nominalization strategies in each language. Semantic analysis was conducted to assess meaning transparency and conceptual stability. A contrastive framework was applied to compare productivity, structural types, and functional usage in English and Uzbek. Quantitative methods were used to determine the frequency of nominalized forms and their distribution across medical subdomains.

ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

The analysis revealed significant differences in the use of derivation and nominalization in English and Uzbek medical terminology. In English, nominalization is a highly productive and dominant mechanism, primarily realized through Greek–Latin suffixes such as *-tion*, *-sis*, *-ment*, *-ity*, and *-osis*. These suffixes systematically convert verbal and adjectival bases into nouns denoting medical processes (diagnose → diagnosis, operate → operation, inflate → inflation), thereby ensuring semantic precision and terminological consistency. In Uzbek, nominalization occurs through two principal strategies. The first involves the direct borrowing of nominalized forms (diagnosis → *tashxis*, operation → *operatsiya*), often mediated by Russian. The second strategy relies on native verbal–nominal constructions, employing affixes and auxiliary elements to express processes (*tekshirish*, *davolash jarayoni*, *operatsiya qilish*). While borrowed nominal forms are prevalent in professional medical discourse, native constructions occur more frequently in explanatory and educational contexts. Quantitative analysis indicates that nominalized terms constitute approximately 65% of process-related terminology in English medical texts, compared to 38% in Uzbek. The remaining Uzbek terms are expressed through analytic constructions, reflecting a lower degree of morphological compression.

The findings demonstrate that derivation and nominalization function differently in English and Uzbek due to typological and functional factors. English exhibits a morphologically dense system in which nominalization serves as the primary means of conceptualizing medical processes. This system aligns with the international nature of medical discourse and supports efficient knowledge transmission among professionals. Uzbek, by contrast, employs a hybrid model that balances international terminological norms with native linguistic resources. While borrowed nominal forms ensure alignment with global medical standards, native verbal–nominal constructions enhance semantic transparency and communicative accessibility. This dual system, however, may result in inconsistency and variation in terminology usage across different communicative contexts. From a terminological perspective, the results suggest that excessive reliance on borrowed nominal-



izations without systematic regulation may hinder the development of a coherent national medical terminology. At the same time, complete replacement with descriptive constructions may reduce international compatibility. Therefore, a balanced approach that integrates standardized nominal forms with clearly defined functional domains is recommended.

CONCLUSION

This study presents a comparative model of derivation and nominalization in English and Uzbek medical terminology, highlighting structural, semantic, and functional differences between the two languages. English relies on a highly productive system of affix-based nominalization, whereas Uzbek adopts a hybrid strategy that combines borrowed nominal forms with native analytic constructions. The findings contribute to comparative linguistics, terminology studies, and medical translation by offering insights into the standardization and optimization of medical process naming in Uzbek. Future research may expand this model through the use of larger corpora and experimental studies on term comprehension.

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- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
 - 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
 - 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
 - 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
 - 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
 - 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
 - 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
 - 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
 - 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
 - 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
 - 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
 - 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
 - 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari



MAKTABGACHA VA MAKTAB TA'LIMI

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