



ISSN: 3060-4613



MAKTABGACHA
VA MAKTAB
TA'LIMI VAZIRLIGI

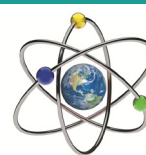


№11
2025

- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
- 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
- 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
- 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
- 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
- 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
- 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
- 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
- 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
- 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
- 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
- 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
- 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
- 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
- 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
- 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari

M AKTABGACHA VA MAKTAB TA'LIMI

Pedagogika, psixologiya fanlariga ixtisoslashgan ilmiy jurnal



MAKTABGACHA VA MAKTAB TA'LIMI



Elektron nashr. 1224 sahifa,
4-noyabr, 2025-yil.

BOSH MUHARRIR:

Karimova E'zoza Gapirjanovna – O'zbekiston Respublikasi Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi vaziri

BOSH MUHARRIR O'RINBOSARI:

Ibragimova Gulsanam Ne'matovna – Pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor

TAHRIRIYAT KENGASHI A'ZOLARI

Ibragimov X.I. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, akademik
Shoumarov G'.B. – psixologiya fanlari doktori, akademik
Qirg'izboyev A.K. – Tarix fanlari doktori, professor
Jamoldinova O.R. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Sharipov Sh.S. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Shermuhhammadov B.Sh. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Ma'murov B.B. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Madraximova F.R. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Kalonov M.B. – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor
Nabiyev D.X. – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor
Qo'ldoshev Q. M. – iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor
Ikramxanova F.I. – filologiya fanlari doktori, professor
Ismagilova F.S. – psixologiya fanlari doktori, professor (Rossiya)
Stoyuxina N.Yu. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent (Rossiya)
Magauova A.S. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor (Qozog'iston)
Rejep O'zyurek – psixologiya fanlari doktori, professor (Turkiya)
Wookyu Cha – Koreya milliy ta'lim universiteti rektori (Koreya)
Polonnikov A.A. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi, dotsent (Belarus)
Mizayeva F. O. – Pedagogika fanlari doktori, dotsent
Baybayeva M.X. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Muxsiyeva A.T. – pedagogika fanlari doktori, professor
Aliyev B. – falsafa fanlari doktori, professor
G'afurov D. O. – falsafa fanlari doktori (Phd)
Shomurodov R.T. – iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi (PhD), dotsent
Mirzayeva F. O. – pedagogika fanlari doktori (DSc), dotsent
Jalilova S.X. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi (PhD), dotsent
Bafayev M.M. – psixologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
Usmonova D.I. – Samarqand iqtisodiyot va servis institute dotsenti
Saifnazarov I. – falsafa fanlari doktori, professor
Nematov Sh.E. – pedagogika fanlari nomzodi (PhD)
Tillashayxova X.A. – psixologiya fanlari nomzodi (PhD), dotsent
Yuldasheva F.I. – pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
Doniyorov S. M. – "Yangi O'zbekiston" va "Pravda Vostoka" gazetalarini tahririyati DM bosh muharriri, O'zbekiston Respublikasida xizmat ko'rsatgan jurnalist, filologiya fanlari nomzodi (PhD)
Yuldasheva D.B. – filologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa (PhD) doktori, dotsent
Tangriyev A. T. – Toshkent davlat iqtisodiyot universiteti kafedra professori
Ashurov R. R. – psixologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
Panjiyev M. A. – Qashqadaryo viloyati Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi boshqarmasi boshlig'ining birinchi o'rinbosari
Xudayberganov N. A. – Xorazm Ma'mun akademiyasi Tabiiy fanlar bo'limining katta ilmiy xodimi, biologiya fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD)

Muassis: "Tadbirkor va ishbilarmon" MChJ

Hamkorlarimiz: O'zbekiston Respublikasi Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi vazirligi, O'zbekiston milliy pedagogika universiteti

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF:

Karimova E'zoza Gapirzhanovna – Minister of Perschool and School Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan

DEPUTY EDITOR-IN-CHIEF:

Ibragimova Gulsanam Ne'matovna – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

EDITORIAL BOARD MEMBERS:

Ibragimov X.I. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Academician

Shoumarov G'. B. – Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Academician

Qirg'izboyev A. K. – Doctor of Historical Sciences, Professor

Jamoldinova O.R. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Sharipov Sh.S. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Shermuhhammadov B.Sh. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Ma'murov B.B. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Madraximova F.R. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Kalonov M.B. – Doctor of Economic Sciences, Professor

Nabiyev D.X. – Doctor of Economic Sciences, Professor

Koldoshev K. M. – Doctor of Economic Sciences, Professor

Ikramxanova F.I. – Doctor of Philological Sciences, Professor

Ismagilova F.S. – Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Professor (Russia)

Stoyuxina N.Yu. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor (Russia)

Magauova A.S. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor (Kazakhstan)

Rejep O'zyurek – Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Professor (Turkey)

Wookyu Cha – President of the National University of Education, Korea (South Korea)

Polonnikov A.A. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor (Belarus)

Mizayeva F. O. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Baybayeva M.X. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Muxsiyeva A.T. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences, Professor

Aliyev B. – Doctor of philosophy, professor

Gafurov D. O. – Doctor of Philosophy (PhD)

Shomurodov R.T. – Candidate of Economic Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Mirzayeva F. O. – Doctor of Pedagogical Sciences (DSc), Associate Professor

Jalilova S.X. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Bafayev M.M. – Doctor of Philosophy in Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Usmonova D.I. – Associate Professor, Samarkand Institute of Economics and Service

Saifnazarov I. – Doctor of philosophy, professor

Nematov Sh.E. – Candidate of Pedagogical Sciences (PhD)

Tillashayxova X.A. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Yuldasheva F.I. – Doctor of Philosophy in Pedagogical Sciences (PhD), Associate Professor

Doniyorov S. M. – Editor-in-Chief of the Editorial Board of the newspapers "Yangi Uzbekiston" and "Pravda Vostoka", Honored Journalist of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Candidate of Philological Sciences (PhD)

Yuldasheva D.B. – Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Philological Sciences, Associate Professor

Tangriyev A.T. – is a professor of Tashkent State University of Economics

Ashurov R. R. – Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Psychology, Associate Professor

Panjiyev M. A. – First Deputy Head of the Department of Preschool and School Education of the Kashkadarya Region

Khudaiberganov N. A. – Senior Researcher of the Department of Natural Sciences of the Khorezm Mamun

Academy, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Biological Sciences

“Maktabgacha va maktab ta’limi” jurnali O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Oliy attestatsiya komissiyasining quyidagi qarorlariga asosan pedagogika va psixologiya fanlari bo‘yicha falsafa doktori (PhD) hamda fan doktori (DSc) ilmiy darajasiga talabgorlarning dissertatsiyalaridagi asosiy ilmiy natijalarni chop etish uchun milliy ilmiy nashrlar ro‘yxatiga kiritilgan:

Pedagogika fanlari bo‘yicha: OAK Kengashi tavsiyasi (26.08.2024-y., №11-05-4381/01) asosida:

- Ekspert kengashi (29.10.2024-y., №10)
- Rayosat qarori (31.10.2024-y., №363/5)

Psixologiya fanlari bo‘yicha: Toshkent davlat pedagogika universiteti murojaatiga asosan OAK tavsiyasi (24.04.2025-y., №11-05-2566/01):

- Ekspert kengashi (25.05.2025-y., №10)
- Rayosat qarori (08.05.2025-y., №370/5)

“Maktabgacha va maktab ta’limi”
jurnali

26.09.2023-yildan

O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti
Administratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot
va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar
agentligi tomonidan **№C-5669363**
reyestr raqami tartibi bo‘yicha
ro‘yxatdan o‘tkazilgan.

Litsenziya raqami: **№136361**

MUNDARIJA

Oilaning maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalar estetik tarbiyasidagi o'rni	24
<i>Abdullayeva Ma'sudaxon Abdubannayevna</i>	
Bo'lajak informatika o'qituvchilarini pedagogik faoliyatga metodik tayyorlash texnologiyalari	27
<i>Abdubannoyeva Muxlisaxon Iqboljon qizi, Abdullayev Alibek Qodiraliyevich</i>	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida bulutli xizmatlardan foydalanish zaruriyati	30
<i>Abdullayev Alibek Qodiraliyevich, Turdaliyeva Muslimaxon Jahongir qizi</i>	
Raqamli texnologiyalar yordamida fortepiano chalishni o'rgatish metodikasi	34
<i>Abduvaxobova Nilufar Abdumannon qizi</i>	
Maktabda fizika fanini o'qitishda innovatsion yondashuv	38
<i>Alinazarova Mahfuza</i>	
Tasavvufdagi "komil inson" konsepsiyasining hozirgi ta'lim tizimida shaxsga yo'naltirilgan yondashuv sifatida talqini	43
<i>Aqilxonov Saidolimxon Abdurashid o'g'li</i>	
Tabiiy-ilmiy savodxonlikni shakllantirish omillari va pedagogik shart-sharoitlar	48
<i>Choriyeva Gulbaxor Shotemirovna</i>	
Robototexnika fanini o'qitishda axborot texnologiyalaridan foydalanib mustaqil ta'limni tashkil etish	53
<i>Elmonov Sirojiddin Mamadiyarovich</i>	
Xalqaro baholash dasturlarida boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining o'qish savodxonligini baholash bo'yicha jahon tajribasi	58
<i>Ergasheva S. T.</i>	
Boshlang'ich ta'limda tabiiy fanlar orqali o'quvchilarning kognitiv salohiyatini rivojlantirish	61
<i>Eshmamatova Dilnoza Jovli qizi</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarning aqliy salohiyatini oshirishda tarbiyachi mahorati	64
<i>Karimova Gulzodaxon Marufjon qizi</i>	
Bo'lajak texnologik ta'lim o'qituvchilarining kasbiy kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirishni takomillashtirish	68
<i>Hojikarimova Gulasal Tadjaliyevna</i>	
Xorijiy talabalarga o'zbek tilini o'rgatishda elektron platformalar yaratish	71
<i>Jo'rayeva Matluba</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilar uchun raqamli ta'lim muhitini modellashtirish va uning samaradorlik omillari	74
<i>Komilova Z. X.</i>	
O'qituvchi kasbiy faoliyatida muloqot madaniyati	80
<i>M. Yu. Mahkamova</i>	
Psixologiya fanini o'qitishda zamonaviy pedagogik texnologiyalar va talabalarda tahliliy fikrlashni shakllantirish masalalari	86
<i>Madazizova Difuza Raxmatullayevna</i>	
Integrating Listening and Speaking Skills in ESP (English for Specific Purposes) Classes	90
<i>Madina Tilavova</i>	
Bolalarni maktabga tayyorlash jarayonida neyropedagogik yondashuvlar	94
<i>N. O. Saidova</i>	
Tibbiyot oliy ta'lim muassasalarida radiologiya fanini o'qitishda raqamli texnologiyalarning metodologik roli	99
<i>Nazarova Gulchexra Shuxratdjonovna</i>	
Ijodkorlik tushunchasining mohiyati va uning ta'limdagi roli	103
<i>Ochilova Dilbar Isroilovna</i>	
Alaliyani boshqa nutqiy nuqsonlar bilan farqli xarakteristikasi	108
<i>Oripova Zilola</i>	
Ingliz tilini o'qitishda suggestopediya metodini joriy etishning samaradorligi	113
<i>Pulatova Sitora Abdurazzoq qizi</i>	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalari menejerlarining kasbiy-boshqaruv kompetentligi tushunchasi va uning tarkibiy qismlari	118
<i>Qarshiboyev Sharof Egamnazarovich</i>	
Koordinatsion qobiliyatlarni rivojlantirishning yosh badmintonchilar texnik-taktik tayyorgarligiga ta'siri	122
<i>Qurbanova Ilmira Alisher qizi</i>	



Blended Learning	125
Quvandikova Xadicha	
Fizika darslarida zamonaviy axborot texnologiyalaridan foydalanish	129
Raxmanov Valijon Turdaliyevich, O'razaliyev Alijon Xasan o'g'li	
"Qurilish jarayonlari texnologiyasi" fanida loyihalash kompetentligining tarkibiy tuzilmasi va uni raqamli ta'limga moslashtirish	135
Raxmonova Nazokat Umaraliyevna	
Vitagen texnologiyalar asosida talabalar mediamentalitetini rivojlantirishda sun'iy intellekt (AI) dasturlaridan foydalanishning tahliliy modeli	140
Rustamova Nodira Rustamovna	
Talabalarda kooperativ ta'lim asosida motivatsiyani rivojlantirish usullari	145
Sitora Toshmatova	
STEAM yondashuvi asosida boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarida kreativ kompetensiyani shakllantirishning zaruriyati	149
Tashibekova Munajat Xoshimovna	
Musiqqa ta'limining pedagogik asoslari va metodik tizimi	153
Toshpulatova Said Kuzibaevna	
Texnologiya fanini o'qitishda eng samarali metodlardan foydalanish	158
Turdiyeva Shahzoda Eshdavlat qizi	
Enhancing University Students' Self-Directed Learning Through Edtech Tools	161
Ulasheva Lobar	
Fanlararo loyiha ishlarini tashkil etish orqali o'quvchilarning dizayn fikrlash salohiyatini oshirish	164
Valiyeva Nargiza Athamboyevna	
Alohida ta'lim ehtiyojiga ega o'quvchilarning kasbiy faoliyatga tayyorlashning pedagogik-psixologik asoslari	169
Xakimova Sarvinov Sharifjon qizi	
Sun'iy intellekt asosida yaratilgan ta'lim platformalari: samaradorlik tahlili va pedagogik yondashuvlar	173
Xanbabayev Xakimjon Ikramovich, Erkinov Jasurbek Hasanjon o'g'li	
Tasavvufdagi "muhosaba" va "tafakkur" amallarining o'z-o'zini refleksiya metodlari sifatida qo'llanilishi	176
Xoshimov Nuriddin Mamadaliyevich	
Milliy sport va ommaviy o'yinlarning badiiy-estetik ahamiyati	182
Yaxyayeva Sojida Abdurahimovna	
Ota-ona mehrining bola psixologiyasiga ta'siri	185
Yulchiyeva Shohsanam Dilshod qizi	
Nutq rivojlanishi orqada qolgan bolalarda qo'llaniladigan innovatsion usullari samaradorligi	189
Ahmedova Nargiza Muzaffarovna	
Факторы, сдерживающие развитие науки в контексте требований к диссертационным работам	193
Зайналов Жахонгир Расулович, Нурмухамедов Аббос Мамадалиевич, Шадманов Камолиддин Кажакджанович, Самигова Нодира Хамидуллаевна	
Структура и стратегии развития предметных компетенций	197
Наимова Мафтунабону Файзулложоновна	
Психологическая консультация: современная практика, задачи и перспективы развития	203
Раупова Шохида Ахроровна	
Подготовка будущих педагогов к инклюзивному обучению детей с ограниченными возможностями здоровья: задачи и перспективы	207
Сайфутдинова Насиба Нурматовна	
Формирование иноязычной грамотности у курсантов военных вузов: социально-психологические факторы	211
Сулейманова Нилуфар Камиловна	
O'qituvchi shaxsiy kompetensiyasining mohiyati va pedagogik faoliyatdagi o'rni	214
Abdiraxmonova Guliston Muzaffar qizi	
Bolalarda axloqiy qadriyatlarni shakllantirish jarayonining milliy va umuminsoniy tamoyillari	218
Abdumutalipova Gulshodaxon Nurbek qizi	
Fuqarolik jamiyatida huquqiy madaniyat va uni rivojlantirish jarayonlari	221
Abdusalimova Shaxnoza Quduratullayevna	
Ta'lim menejmenti tizimida o'qituvchining nutq madaniyatini rivojlantirish strategiyalari	224
Abduxalilova Iroda Nozimxonovna	

O'zbekistonda yoshlarni ijtimoiy-pedagogik hamkorlikda tarbiyalashda "Uzluksiz ma'naviy tarbiya konsepsiyasi"ning ustuvor vazifalari	229
Abirova Umida Nazarovna	
Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarini inklyuziv ta'lim sharoitida differensiyalashtirilgan dars mashg'ulotlarini tashkil etishga o'rgatish (kompetentligini shakllantirish/rivojlantirish) usullari.....	232
Adhamova Diyora Sanjar qizi	
Musobaqa faoliyati samaradorligini oshirishda sambochilarning energiya sarfi va tiklanish mexanizmlari tahliliy	239
Tangriyev Abdukarim Tovashevich	
Aksiologik yondashuv asosida bo'lajak jismoniy tarbiya o'qituvchilarining harakat faolligini takomillashtirishning ijtimoiy-pedagogik zaruriyati	244
Hafizov Shahriyor Shavkatovich	
Bo'lajak tarbiyachilarning transversal: tanqidiy va innovatsion fikrlash kompetensiyalari	248
Jaloliddinova Maftunaxon Mahmudjon qizi	
Axborotning gnoseologik mohiyati	256
Kamolova Munajatxon Jaloldinovna	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalar nutqini rivojlantirish yo'llari	259
Mamatova Aziza Bo'riboyevna	
Akademik litseylarda kimyo fanini o'qitishda raqamli ta'lim texnologiyalaridan foydalanish imkoniyatlari	262
Maxamadiyev Sharofiddin Jumaboyevich	
Pedagogik oliy ta'limda talabalarning kasbiy ijtimoiylashuvini korporativ madaniyat asosida rivojlantirish metodikasi.....	267
Maxkamova Dilafruz Aliyevna	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilar uchun xorijiy tillarni o'qitishda lingvomadaniy yondashuv	271
Normamatova Kamola Gulmamat qizi	
O'zbek tili izohli lug'atida iboralarning grammatik tavsifi (bosh komponentli iboralar misolida).....	274
S. Sh. Azamatova	
Oila instituti va gender tenglikni ta'minlashning ijtimoiy-huquqiy muammolari	277
Salayeva Aziza Muhammadmurot qizi	
Gender yondashuv asosida talaba-qizlarda tanqidiy fikrlashni rivojlantirishning namunaviy mezonlari	282
Xolova Mohigul Shavkatovna	
Pedagogika yo'nalishi talabalari huquqiy savodxonligini rivojlantirish metodlarini takomillashtirish	287
Xudoyberganov Atham	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarida leksik komponentlikni TRIZ texnologiyasi yordamida rivojlantirish	291
Zokirova Sohiba Muxtoraliyevna, Fayzullayeva Nazokat Uchqun qizi	
Цифровизация и трансформация образования как социально-педагогическое явление	295
Кадилова Наргиза Азаматовна	
Методика формирования креативного мышления у студентов-филологов на основе проблемно-ориентированных заданий (на материале английского языка)	298
Мамырбаева Дина	
Bolalar nutqini rivojlantirishning pedagogik va psixologik asoslari	304
Mamadjonova Sakina Mo'minjonovna, Maxmudova Oygul Toxirjonovna	
Kichik maktab yoshidagi o'quvchilarda morfologik kompetentlikni shakllantirish	309
Ganiyeva Shodiya Azizovna	
Модель "4+1+1" как ключевой механизм в системе практической подготовки учителей музыки.....	313
Мухитдинова Малохатхон Саиджабборовна	
Tarbiya fanini o'qish samaradorligini oshirishda raqamli texnologiyalardan foydalanish	317
Nazarova Nasiba Abdullayevna	
Tarbiyachining kasbiy psixologik xususiyatlari.....	320
Shamshetova Anjim Karamaddinovna	
Boshlang'ich ta'limda tarbiya nazariyasi va metodologiyasi	323
Bo'ronova Iroda Bo'ronovna	
Yosh dzyudochi qizlarning mashg'ulotlar jarayonida jismoniy tayyorgarligini oshirish texnologiyalari	327
Matmurotova Iroda Baxtiyor qizi	
"Odob us-solihin" asarida yoritilgan axloqiy-didaktik g'oyalar va uning pedagogik mazmuni	332
A. N. Nusratov	
Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarini kasbiy kompetentligini takomillashtirishning metodik asoslari	336
Xolmatov Pardaboy Qoraboevich, Abdurasulova Dilnoza	



Bo'lajak boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilari faoliyatida loyihalashtirishning o'rni	342
<i>Abdusattorova Go'zalxon Abdulxabib qizi</i>	
Tibbiyot va frazeologiya inson omilida	346
<i>Achilov Muzaffar Norquliyevich</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarida fazoviy tasavvurlarni rivojlantirishda matematikaning ahamiyati	349
<i>Mamasaidova Muhabbat Abdulalom qizi, Akbaraliyeva Marjona Xurshid qizi</i>	
Ekoestetik kompetensiyani shakllantirishning xorijiy va milliy tajribalar tahlili	354
<i>Alijonova Maftuna Maxamadjon qizi</i>	
Pedagogik jarayonda talabalarda qadriyatli munosabatlarni shakllantirish mexanizmlari	359
<i>Alikulova Muxayyo Sherovna</i>	
Ingliz ritsarlik romanlarining lingvopoetik tahlili	362
<i>Durdona Boychayeva, Aliyeva Elmira</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'limda estetik tarbiya berishning pedagogik asoslari	365
<i>Altibayeva Gulbaxor Majitovna</i>	
Kasbiy kompetensiya tushunchasining mazmuni mohiyati va tarkibiy tuzilmasi	369
<i>Axmadjonova Jasmina Jamshid qizi</i>	
Developing Writing Competence Among CEFR B1 and Ielts Learners Experiencing Difficulties in English Language Acquisition	374
<i>Ayturaev Majid Mavlankhanovich</i>	
Ta'lim jarayonida ijtimoiy intellektni rivojlantirishning milliy qadriyatlarga asoslangan modeli	378
<i>Azamov Umarxon Xayyoxonovich</i>	
Complications in Teaching Argumentative Speech to Students in Grades 8–9	383
<i>Buribayeva Aziza Ismatillaevna</i>	
Interfaol o'yinlar orqali maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda ijtimoiy-emotsional ko'nikmalarni shakllantirishning pedagogik asoslari	386
<i>Buriyeva Aziza Nematovna</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlarida maktabgacha katta yoshdagi bolalarning ijodiy faolligini shakllantirish	390
<i>Davronova Sevinch</i>	
O'quvchilarda milliy va umummadaniy kompetensiyani rivojlantirishda maqollardan foydalanish bo'yicha manbaalar tahlili	394
<i>Boltayeva Barno, Eliboyeva Surayyo Abdukarim qizi</i>	
Social Roots and Psychological Consequences of Domestic Violence	399
<i>Dumarova Gulmira Kozimbekovna, Mamadaliyeva Gulmira, Sultonova Zulhayo</i>	
The Transversal-Methodical Competence of a Preschool Educator is the Foundation of Effective And Quality Education	402
<i>Ergasheva Barno Ziyaviddin kizi</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarga ta'lim-tarbiya berishning innovatsion yo'llari	406
<i>Erkinova Mehriniso Ro'ziboyevna</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining o'qish savodxonligini oshirish strategiyalari	411
<i>Eshonkulova Hilola Rajab qizi</i>	
Ta'lim jarayonida o'qituvchi va o'quvchi o'rtasidagi muloqotning bilish faoliyatiga ta'siri	415
<i>Habibova Shyira Baxtiyorovna</i>	
Ruhiy rivojlanishi sustlashgan boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarida o'qish buzilishlarini aniqlash va bartaraf etish	419
<i>Ikromova Sarvinov Siroj qizi</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarda riskologik kompetentlikni shakllantirishning pedagogik-psixologik xususiyatlari	424
<i>Jabborova Dilafruz Furqatovna</i>	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda chet tili o'rganish jarayonida kommunikativ kompetensiyani rivojlantirishning psixologik asoslari	428
<i>Jurayeva Sug'diyona Shamsiddin qizi</i>	
Transforming Education: The Impact of Emerging Technologies on Modern Pedagogical Practices	431
<i>Kadirova Ferangiz Himmatillo qizi</i>	
Salomatlik etikasi konsepsiyasi va pedagogik madaniyat – talabalar ma'naviyati va dunyoqarashini shakllantirishdagi roli	435
<i>Kamalova Yoqutxon Bahodirovna</i>	

Tarbiyachilarning kasbiy mahoratini takomillashtirish va pedagogik faoliyat samaradorligini oshirish omillari	439
<i>Kenjayeva Dildora Terkashevna</i>	
Maktab ta'lim tizimida innovatsiyalarning o'rni va ahamiyati	443
<i>Kistabayeva Gulchexra Djurakulovna</i>	
Kichik maktab yoshi davrida o'quv faoliyati va o'quv motivlarining shakllanishi	448
<i>Latifa Zarifovna Korayeva</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tizimining raqamlashtirilishi: xalqaro tajriba va istiqbollar	451
<i>Mahmudova Zulfiya Homidovna, Hoshimova Dilnoza Boymirzoevna</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchilarini dizayn tafakkurga o'rgatishda STEAM yondashuvining didaktik imkoniyatlari	454
<i>Mamadaminova Munisa Maxmudjon qizi, Boboxonova Shodiyona Rustam qizi</i>	
Tabiatni asrash – kelajakni asrash: Buxoro misolida	459
<i>Mardonova Saodat Muzaffarovna</i>	
Bo'lajak pedagoglarda o'z-o'zini baholash kompetentligini shakllantirish va rivojlantirish	463
<i>Meyliyeva Nafosat Gulomovna</i>	
Sun'iy intellektning ta'limda kognitiv va metakognitiv jarayonlarga ta'siri	466
<i>Murodov Ulug'bek O'tkir o'g'li</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'limda inklyuziv ta'limning tashkil etilishi	470
<i>Mustofoyeva Muhabbat Husniddin qizi</i>	
The Effectiveness of Art Therapy in Working With Children Experiencing Emotional Stress	473
<i>Nargiza Khayrullayevna Ortikova, Laziz Azizovich Normuratov</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tarbiyalanuvchilarining musiqiy qobiliyatlarini rivojlantirish mexanizmlari	477
<i>Ortiqov Akmaljon Abdusalom o'g'li</i>	
CLIL metodining O'zbekiston ta'lim tizimida qo'llanilishi	481
<i>Qarshiyeva Sarvinoz Ural qizi</i>	
The Use of Mobile Apps to Build Vocabulary Proficiency	486
<i>Kosimov Sunnat Ravshan ugli</i>	
Yoshlar tafakkurini rivojlantirish va ma'naviyatini oshirishda tasviriy san'atning o'rni	490
<i>Quvonchbek Abduxamidov</i>	
Axborot texnologiyalari ta'sirida san'at tushunchasining o'zgarishi	494
<i>Rajabova Laylo O'tkir qizi</i>	
Bo'lajak tarbiyachilarning kasbiy kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirish texnologiyalari	498
<i>Ramozonova Bahoroy Sadriddinovna</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining nutqiy kompetensiyalarini shakllantirishda innovatsion yondashuvlarning pedagogik asoslari	501
<i>Yusufzoda Shabnami Yunus, Rashidova Saida Ravshonbek qizi</i>	
Axborot texnologiyalarini fizika darslarida qo'llash	506
<i>Raxmanov Valijon Turdaliyevich, O'razaliyev Alijon Xasan o'g'li</i>	
Axborot xavfsizligini o'qitishda sun'iy intellektidan foydalanish afzalliklari	510
<i>Raxmetova Lazzat</i>	
Eshitishda nuqsoni bo'lgan bolalarning psixologik xususiyatlarining o'ziga xosligi	513
<i>S. A. Mamatisayeva</i>	
Androgogik yondashuvning integrativ metodikasi	517
<i>Sattorova Shaxlo Axadovna</i>	
Gendered Language in Uzbek and English Media Discourse	520
<i>Sultonova Charos Iskandar kizi</i>	
Maktabga tayyorlov yoshdagi bolalarda ijtimoiy ekologik dunyoqarashni shakllantirishga ta'sir qiluvchi omillar	527
<i>Suyunova Matluba Abdusaidovna</i>	
Empatiya shifokor–pasiyent munosabatida: tibbiyot talabalarining psixologik tayyorgarligi	531
<i>Tajiboyeva Odinoxon Rustamjon qizi, Qurbonova Fotima Farhodjon qizi</i>	
Modern Approaches to Teaching Grammar	534
<i>Tuychiyev Azamat Farkhod ugli</i>	
The Importance of Psychological Preparation of Preschool Children for School Education	538
<i>Turamov Muhammadzohid Rustamjon o'g'li</i>	



Bo'lajak maktabgacha ta'lim tashkilotlari tarbiyachi-pedagoglarning kasbiy-axloqiy kompetentligini rivojlantirish	541
<i>Xabibullayeva Sayyoraxon Maxamadali qizi</i>	
Imkoniyati cheklangan va sog'lom bolalar faoliyatida universal ta'limning imkoniyati	544
<i>Xolmatova Sarvinoz Raxmatilla qizi</i>	
Kurashchilarning umumiy va maxsus sport tayyorgarliklari	548
<i>Xudoyberganov Javlonbek Soatboy o'g'li</i>	
Tayyorlov guruhi tarbiyalanuvchilarida ekologik kompetentlik tushunchalarini rivojlantirish bosqichlari	551
<i>Yarova Gulhayo Fazliddin qizi</i>	
Arxitektura va dizayn yo'nalishi bitiruvchilarini kasbga yo'naltirish vositasida axborot almashish jarayonlarini optimallashtirish metodikasini takomillashtirish	555
<i>Kuchimov M. K.</i>	
Yuqori sinf o'quvchilarining ma'naviy kompetentligini jadidlarning pedagogik qarashlari asosida shakllantirish metodikasi (Temurbeklar maktablari misolida)	559
<i>Quldashev Murodjon G'aniyevich</i>	
Лингвистическое исследование влияния социальных сетей на синтаксические изменения в языке современного поколения	562
<i>Шавилова Наталья Сергеевна</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'qituvchisining nutq madaniyati	566
<i>Islamova Dilfuza Dilshodovna, Gulimbayeva Barno</i>	
Особенности гражданского воспитания обучающихся в системе "школа–маҳалла" в Узбекистане ...	570
<i>Хайдаров Шавкат Шамсиддин угли</i>	
Mantiqiy masalalarni bajarishning metodik usullari	575
<i>Tosheva Yulduz</i>	
Bo'lajak ofitserlarni harbiy-vatanparvarlik ruhida tarbiyalashda pedagogik-psixologik omillar (jamoat xavfsizligini ta'minlash bo'linmalari misolida)	579
<i>Yarmatov Akbar Normurotovich</i>	
Yosh harbiy xizmatchi ofitserlarda muloqot madaniyatini samarali shakllantirish muammosining xorijiy tadqiqotlardagi talqini	582
<i>Matyakubov Elyor Rajapovich</i>	
Umumiy pedagogika fanini o'qitishda formativ baholash metodikasini joriy etish texnologiyasi	586
<i>Sobitjon Xalimov Hoshimjonovich</i>	
Формирование компонентов эмоционального интеллекта у детей дошкольного возраста с дефектами речи на основе сказкотерапии	590
<i>Эркинова Фазилят Миразиз қизи</i>	
O'zbekistonda asalarichilikning rivojlanishi	593
<i>Abdullayeva Maxsudaxon To'lanovna</i>	
14–16 yoshli dzyudochilarda hujum kombinatsiyalari va ularni musobaqaviy sharoitda qo'llash usullarini takomillashtirish	596
<i>Abduraxmanova Iroda Xayrullayevna</i>	
Oliy ta'limda aksiologik tarbiya mexanizmlarini takomillashtirish ijtimoiy ehtiyoj va pedagogik muammo sifatida	602
<i>B. S. Siddikov</i>	
Sport mashg'ulotlar davomida mushak va suyak tizimi rivojlanishi	606
<i>Bo'ronova Habiba Erkin qizi</i>	
Stol tennis o'yini texnikasi	609
<i>Ibragimov Abduqahhor Abdulaziz o'g'li</i>	
Biologiya fanini o'qitishda zamonaviy platformalarning afzalliklari: Wordwall, Educaplay, Blooket, Genially, Kahoot platformalari	613
<i>Kalandarova Dilnoza Samandarovna, Qodirova Madina Nosirovna</i>	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalarida tahsil olayotgan paraarmrestlingchi talabalarni musobaqa oldidan texnik tayyorgarligini takomillashtirish	617
<i>Karimov Faxriddin Xurramovich</i>	
Developing Critical Reading Skills Through Content-Based Instruction	621
<i>Mekhmunkulov Burkhon Ma'ruf ugli</i>	
Tog'li va shahar hududida ta'lim oluvchi tinglovchilarning jismoniy tayyorgarlik darajasini taqqoslash	626
<i>Mirjamolov Sirojiddin Xayriddinovich</i>	



Korxona va tashkilotlarda ishchi-xodimlarning jismoniy tayyorgarligini rivojlantirish asosida ish faolligini oshirish texnologiyasi	630
Muxametov Axmad Muxametovich	
Xalq ta'limi bo'limi rahbarlarining xalqaro baholash tizimini O'zbekiston ta'limiga moslashtirishdagi o'rni ...	634
Namazova Manzura Urakovna, Nodirov Dilmurod	
Digital Reading vs. Print Reading: Effects on EFL Learners' Reading Speed and Understanding	639
Rustambekova Ozoda Dilshod kizi	
Yoshlarning jismoniy tarbiya mashg'ulotlariga bo'lgan qiziqishini oshirishning samarali usullari	644
To'rayev Farrux Hakim o'g'li	
Oliy ta'lim muassasalaridagi talaba-qizlarni dzyudo sport turi texnik harakatlariga o'rgatish texnologiyasi	647
Toshboyeva Munisa Bozor qizi	
Sport mashg'ulotlarda jarohatlarning oldini olish va xavfsizlik choralari	650
Xudoyberdiyeva Elmira Botir qizi	
Задачи изучения и преподавания русского языка и литературы в общеобразовательных школах с узбекским языком обучения	654
Ахмедов Нумон	
Multimedia va infografika asosida interaktiv didaktik materiallar yaratish	658
Shirinov Feruzjon Shuxratovich, Rahmonov Ziyodillo Xusanovich	
Ingliz tili darslarida boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining talaffuz ko'nikmalarini shakllantirish metodikasi (immitativ-taqldiy usul misolida)	661
Jo'rayeva Dilafruz Nuriddinova	
O'simliklarning issiqqa va qurqoqchilikka chidamliligi	664
M. Nazarov, G. Maxsudova, T. Usmonova	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarning jismoniy tayyorgarligi hamda psixik jarayonlar ko'rsatkichlarining tahlili	667
Masharipova Miyassar Ichanovna	
Bo'lajak tarbiyachilarni "Tabiat bilan tanishtirish" fani asosida tarbiyaviy faoliyatini raqamlashtirish	675
Saydullayeva Barchinoy Abduxalil qizi	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarni inklyuziv ta'lim sharoitida faoliyat yuritishga tayyorlash muammolari	678
Shaxnoza To'xtiyarova	
Raqamli ta'lim muhitida o'quv resurslarini yaratishning raqamli-didaktik mazmunini rivojlantirish metodikasi	681
Shirinov Feruzjon Shuxratovich	
Umumta'lim maktablarining 9-sinf fizika darslarida tovush hodisasini anglashni tajriba orqali rivojlantirish	684
Sobirov Avazbek Anvarovich	
Emotsional intellekt tushunchasining nazariy asoslari va rivojlanish bosqichlari	689
Tajiboyeva Odinoxon Rustamjon qizi	
Portret janrini o'qitishda individual ta'lim va fanlararo integratsiyaning nazariy-metodologik asoslari	693
Xudaynazarova Ug'ilo'y Sharifovna	
Aqli zaif bolalarda sensomotor rivojlanishning psixologik-pedagogik xususiyatlari	696
Xudoyberdiyeva Ra'no Arabboyevna	
Yuqori sinf o'quvchilarida estetik madaniyatni tarbiyalash metodikasi (tarbiya fani misolida)	700
Yoqubjonova Shodiya G'ayratovna	
Chizmachilik fanining turmush tarzimidagi ahamiyati va o'rni	704
Achilov Nurbek Norboy o'g'li	
O'quvchilarni musiqa san'atiga qiziqtirishda musiqa psixologiyasining roli	707
E'zozxon Qobilova	
Bolalar adabiyotini o'qitishda milliy qadriyatlarni singdirish va kreativ kompetensiyani rivojlantirishning innovatsion yo'llari	710
G'aniyeva Shodiya Azizovna, Abdullayeva Madinaxon Madaminjon qizi	
Boshlang'ich sinf darsliklarida berilgan mashqlarni til kompetensiyasini rivojlantirish maqsadida tahlil qilish	713
G'anijonova Sarvinov, Zokirova Sohiba Muxtoraliyevna	
O'quvchilarda global o'qish savodxonligini shakllantirishda milliy matnlar va qadriyatlar asosidagi pirls tipidagi topshiriqlar yaratish tajribasi	717
Ikromova Gulhida Axmadillo qizi, G'ofurova Dilshodaxon Toxirjon qizi	



Bo'lajak pedagoglarni intellektual rivojlantirishda pedagogik artistizmdan foydalanish texnologiyalari pedagogik muammo sifatida	720
Karribayeva Lobarxon Fayzulla qizi	
Ilmiy matnni o'qib tushunish va baholashda nostandart testlardan foydalanish bosqichlari.....	724
Komilova Lola Nasilloevna	
Dizartriyada tovushlar talaffuzidagi kamchiliklarni o'yin orqali rivojlantirish texnologiyalari.....	728
Mamatova Muzayyana Batirovna	
Turkiy bitiklarda nomlar tizimi va ularning semantik xususiyatlari	732
Munisa Shavkatova	
Kommunikativ yondashuv asosida bo'lajak pedagoglarni mediatorlik faoliyatiga tayyorlash texnologiyasini rivojlantirishning ilmiy-nazariy asoslari	736
Muqimova Dilbarxon Xusanboyevna	
Sportda liderlik va jamoaviy ruhni shakllantirish metodlari	740
Nazarov Nursultan Safarbayevich	
Dars mashg'ulotlarini tashkil etishda loyihalashtirishning o'rni va ahamiyati.....	744
Normurodov Sharofiddin Muxiddinovich	
Ta'limda innovatsion kompetentlikning ahamiyati.....	748
Qobilova Aziza Tursunovna	
Innovatsion ta'lim texnologiyalari orqali bolalarda tanqidiy va ijodiy fikrlashni rivojlantirish	752
Salimova Aziza Sharipovna	
Xorijiy tillarni o'qitishda masofaviy ta'limning imkoniyatlari va muammolari	755
Sidiqova Ma'mura Adhamjonovna	
Til kompetentligini rivojlantirishda vizual materiallardan foydalanishning o'rni (boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarining o'qish savodxonligini oshirish texnologiyasi misolida)	758
Zokirova Sohila Muhtoraliyevna, Sobirova Diloromxon Ma'rufjon qizi	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi koxlear implantli bolalarni eshituv - nutqiy reabilitatsiyasi	761
Xamraeva Dildora Baxadirovna	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda duduqlanishni kelib chiqish sababalari va korreksion ishlar	766
Xolboeva Ruxsora Egamberdiyevna	
Эффективность арт-терапии в обогащении словарного запаса у детей с ЗПП	770
Наган Олеся Талгатовна	
Autizmlı bolalar nutqini rivojlantirishda o'yinning ahamiyati.....	775
Nishonova Sevara	
Boshlang'ich sinflarda disgrafiyasi bo'lgan o'quvchilarda yozish kompetensiyalarini shakllantirishning ilmiy nazariy asoslari (XIX–XXI asrda).....	778
Qaxxorova Saidaxon, Mamarajabova Zulfiya	
Autizmlı bolalarda kommunikativ muloqotni shakllantirish texnologiyalari.....	781
Raxmonova Manzura Maxmudovna	
Talabalarda ma'naviy ongning rivojlanishidagi milliy dunyoqarash va tafakkur uslubining shakllanish omillari	785
Usarova Nigora Berdiyevna	
PIRLSda qo'llaniladigan yuqori darajadagi tushunish ko'nikmalari (interpretatsiya, sintez) va ularni muloqotga o'rgatishda qo'llash	788
Choriyeva Valida Abdug'ani qizi, Shodiyev Faxriddin Teshayevich	
Prokrastinatsiya fenomenining retrospektiv talqini	795
M. L. Aripova	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda millatlararo totuvlikni shakllantirishda badiiy adabiyotning o'rni.....	799
Xudoyberdiyeva Madina Abdulbaki qizi	
Malakali futbolchilarni tayyorlashning innovatsion pedagogik va texnologik uslublari.....	802
Maxmudov Mamat Raxmatovich	
Maktabgacha ta'limda madaniy qadriyatlarga hurmat hissini shakllantirish metodikasi.....	807
Adolat Xolmatova Muxammadjonovna	
Oliy ta'limda inklyuziv qadriyatlarni shakllantirishda maxsus pedagogikaning o'rni	811
Alijonova Dilorom Azamjonovna	
Sportning kurash turi tarixi, nazariy asoslari va zamonaviy rivojlanish yo'nalishlari.....	815
Do'stov Dilmurod Karimovich	



O'quvchi qizlarni oliy ta'lim muassasalariga yo'naltirishda ota-onalar bilan ishlashning kollaborativ usullari	818
<i>Egamberdiyev Umidbek Xo'jayevich</i>	
The Effectiveness of Art Therapy in Working With Children Experiencing Emotional Stress	821
<i>Ortikova Nargiza Xayrullayevna, Normuratov Laziz Azizovich</i>	
Boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarida tovush talaffuzi buzilishining turlarini va darajasini aniqlash usullari	826
<i>Otaboyeva Nodira Qodir qizi</i>	
Ta'limda innovatsion kompetentlikning ahamiyati	830
<i>Qobilova Aziza Tursunovna</i>	
Intellectual madaniyatni rivojlantirishda integrativ yondashuv asosida bo'lajak o'qituvchilarni tayyorlash texnologiyalari	833
<i>Qurbonov Jasurbek Akmaljonovich</i>	
Biologiya, kimyo va geografiya fanlarni o'qitishda iqtidorli o'quvchilarda ekologik madaniyatni shakllantirish	837
<i>Sultanova N. B., Toshpo'latova N. I., Azimov B. I.</i>	
Методика развития навыков самостоятельного обучения учащихся с помощью онлайн-образовательных платформ	840
<i>Суяров Хуршид Бахриддинович</i>	
Oliy ta'limda sun'iy intellekti boshqarishda rivojlangan chet davlatlar tajribasidan foydalanish usullari	844
<i>Tajetdinova Gulnara Abatbay qizi</i>	
Variativ yondashuv asosida boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarida dialogik nutqni rivojlantirishning nazariy asoslari	852
<i>Turapova Ra'no Barat qizi</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim muassasalarida tarbiyalanuvchilarga og'zaki hisoblashni o'rgatish	857
<i>Jurayeva Muhayyo Nematillayevna</i>	
Trening jarayonidagi muammolar va ularni bartaraf etish yo'llari	861
<i>Nodirova M. B., Usmanova S. A., Vaxidova U. A.</i>	
Pedagogika oliy o'quv yurtlarida tahsil olayotgan talabalarining sport faoliyati turlari orqali innovatsion texnologiyalarini takomillashtirish	865
<i>Turdiyev Umidjon Kamoliddinovich</i>	
Badiiy adabiyot vositasida nutqida nuqsoni bo'lgan maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda dialogik nutq shakllarini shakllantirishning pedagogik shart-sharoitlari	868
<i>Umarova Muhayyo Abdusattor qizi, Mamarajabova Zulfiya Narboyevna</i>	
The Role of Family Support in Fostering Individual Resilience Against Social Offenses (An Integration of Continuing Education, National Values, and Personal Narratives)	873
<i>Khoshimov Lutfullo Khabibullo ugli</i>	
Milliy kiyimlarni zamonaviy material va konstruksiya bilan uyg'unlashtirish	877
<i>Yuldasheva Gulsanam Arken qizi</i>	
Преподавание русского языка в школах Узбекистана глазами будущих педагогов	881
<i>Бахриева Шахноза Давроновна</i>	
Методологические основы дисциплины "Госпитальной педагогики"	886
<i>Равшанова Иноят Эркиновна</i>	
Тропеический блок как ключевой инструмент создания образа восприятия в романе С. Моэма "The Razor's Edge"	889
<i>Тагаева Тамара Баходировна</i>	
Zamonaviy oliy ta'lim muassasalarida ta'lim va tarbiya integratsiyasi	892
<i>D. S. Zokirova</i>	
O'quvchi qizlarni oliy ta'lim muassasalariga yo'naltirishda ota-onalar bilan ishlashning kollaborativ usullari	895
<i>Egamberdiyev Umidbek Xo'jayevich</i>	
Umumta'lim maktablarida kimyo fani o'qitishning samarali usullari	898
<i>Yunusov Mirzoxid Mirzakarimovich, Odilova Feruzabonu Oybek qizi, Soibjonova Gulasalxon Farhodjon qizi</i>	
Ertak qahramonlari obrazlari orqali boshlang'ich sinf o'quvchilarini axloqiy va kreativ fikrlash sifatlarini shakllantirish	901
<i>Ortiqova Zulfiya Nurmuhamedovna, Dilnavoz Tojiyeva Abduvohid qizi</i>	
Raqamli o'quv muhitida multimedia kontentini loyihalashning didaktik tamoyillari	905
<i>Rustemov Muxamed Biysenbayevich</i>	
The Essence and Content of The Concept of Ecological Culture	908
<i>Sa'dullayeva Zuhra Murodullayevna</i>	



Talabalarda raqamli refleksiyaning shakllantirishi pedagogik muammo sifatida	912
<i>Salixova Muhayyo Shakirovna</i>	
Kasbiy leksik kompetensiya metodikasi shakllanishining tarixiy rivojlanish asoslari	915
<i>Tog'ayeva Maxfuza Abdunazarovna, Tilovova Gavhar Abdaxatovna</i>	
Autizm spektri buzilishi bo'lgan bolalar tavsifi.....	920
<i>U. M. Utbasarova</i>	
Ta'lim jarayonida qo'llaniluvchi sun'iy intellekt vositalari haqida tushuncha	925
<i>Xakimova Yoqutxon Toxirjon qizi, Pulatova Ziyodaxon Baxodirjon qizi</i>	
Проблемы перевода медицинских терминов: сложности и ошибки, возникающие при переводе медицинской литературы с других языков на русский.....	928
<i>Алибекова Лайло Рахмановна</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'lim tashkiloti direktorining mediakompetentligini integrativ yondashuv asosida rivojlantirish: model, metodologiya va empirik natijalar	931
<i>Asqarxo'jayeva Movluda Saidmuhammadzokir qizi</i>	
Identifying the Cause of Addiction to Alcohol and Drugs.....	935
<i>Nauruzbaeva Ayjan Sarsenbaevna, Reymov Muxamedali Kengesbayevich, Kalmuratova Sara Umirzakovna</i>	
Methods of Utilising the Legacy of Eastern Thinkers in Education.....	938
<i>Raimova Nasiba Abdreimovna</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarda pedagogik muloqot madaniyatini shakllantirishda mediasavodxonlikning ahamiyati.....	942
<i>Raximova Zulfiyaxon Xashimjonovna</i>	
Pedagog va maxsus psixologlarni hamkorlikda tayyorlash texnologiyasining tarkibiy komponentlari va ularning xususiyatlari	949
<i>Turg'unov Mirjalol Mirzahamdani o'g'li</i>	
Og'ir vazn yo'qotish (weight cutting)ning organizm fiziologiyasiga salbiy ta'siri	952
<i>Ibragimov Azizbek Ilhom o'g'li</i>	
Языковая политика и её влияние на статус русского языка в образовательной среде Узбекистана ..	956
<i>Бобаназарова Шоира Содиковна, Нурмаматов Бобур Ботирович</i>	
Sun'iy intellekt didaktik ta'limot vositasi sifatida ahamiyati	961
<i>To'raboyeva Mahliyo Qo'zimbek qizi</i>	
Embracing Diversity in the Classroom: Inclusive Education Strategies for Empowering All Learners	964
<i>Bahronova Maftuna Farhadovna</i>	
Ta'lim jarayoniga xalqaro pedagogik tajribani samarali joriy etish: usullar va yondashuvlar	968
<i>Xakimov Sodiqjon Rasuljon o'g'li</i>	
O'quvchilarning umummadaniy kompetensiyalarini rivojlantirishga yo'naltirilgan pedagogik jarayonning shakllari, vositalari, usul va metodlari.....	972
<i>Abdiramanov Bahodir Sag'iydullaevich</i>	
Bo'lajak o'qituvchilarni zararli odatlarga qarshi kurashga tayyorlashning amaliy holati va tahlili	975
<i>Abdulazizova Nilufar Abdurahmonovna</i>	
Ekologik ta'lim-tarbiyani amalga oshirish mexanizmlari orqali talabalarda ekologik ongini shakllantirish.....	980
<i>Abdullayeva Umidaxon G'ulomidinovna</i>	
Tayyorlov guruhi bolalarining tasviriy qobiliyati va ijodkorligini rivojlantirish	983
<i>Abdumuhitorova Mohlaroy Baxtiyorjon qizi</i>	
Psixologik va pedagogik nuqtai nazardan sanogen va patogen tafakkur mexanizmlari	986
<i>Abdushukurova Mushtariy</i>	
Maktabgacha ta'limda estetik tarbiya berishning mazmuni va shakllari	991
<i>Altibayeva Gulbaxor Majitovna</i>	
Methods of Developing Linguocultural Competence Through Teaching Color Concepts	997
<i>Arabova Gulnuz Yuzboy qizi</i>	
Bo'lajak pedagoglarda hayotiy ko'nikmalarni shakllantirish zarurati.....	1000
<i>Axunbabayeva Shaxnoza Shuxratovna</i>	
Hisor ekspeditsiyasi tarixi	1004
<i>Begaliyeva Mehriniso Olimnazarovna</i>	
Raqamli ta'lim muhitida bo'lajak fizika o'qituvchilarini pedagogik faoliyatga tayyorlashning psixologik-pedagogik asoslari.....	1007
<i>Boqiyev Sarvar Tangirgul o'g'li</i>	
Tibbiyot oliy ta'lim muassasalarida multimedia vositalaridan foydalanishning ahamiyati	1011
<i>Bozorov Erkin Xodjiyevich, Ergashev Asqar Jong'oboyevich, Sharipov Sharofiddin Arslonqulovich</i>	

The Importance of Specialized Terminology in the Educational Process	1014
Dilnoza Yuldasheva Bekmurodovna	
The Problems of Linguistic Analysis of Elliptical Sentences in Modern English	1019
Eshonkulov Ravshan Tokhirovich, Jurayeva Hilola Kamol qizi	
Boshlang'ich ta'limda sintaksis materiallarini o'qitishda kommunikativ yondashuvning ahamiyati	1025
G'aniyeva Shodiya Azizovna, Nabiyeva Omadxon Rahmonberdi qizi	
Rivojlanishi sust bo'lgan bolalarning psixologik xususiyatlari	1028
Hamroqulova Dilnavoz Fayziyevna, Tohirova Shaxnoza Nodir qizi	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarni maktab ta'limiga tayyorlashda pedagogik diagnostikaning o'rni va zamonaviy usullari	1031
Hasanova Irodaxon Najmiddin qizi	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarda taekvondoga ixtisoslashtirilgan mashqlar majmualari orqali egiluvchanlik sifatlarini rivojlantirish	1034
Iminova Z. B.	
Inklyuziv ta'lim tamoyillari, tizimi va unda o'quvchilarni kasbga yo'naltirishning ahamiyati	1038
Inayatova Nargisa Nishonboyevna	
O'quvchilarda muloqot madaniyati ko'nikmalarini shakllantirishda didaktik o'yinlardan foydalanish	1044
Kalmuratovna Venera Sultanova	
Integrativ yondashuv asosida tarbiyachilarning metakompetentligini rivojlantirish masalalari	1049
Kamola Abdullayeva	
O'rta Osiyo ziyolilarining mehnat tarbiyasi haqidagi fikr-mulohazalari	1052
Karimov Orif Obloqul o'g'li	
Maktab ta'lim tizimida innovatsiyalarning o'rni va ahamiyati	1055
Kistabayeva Gulchexra Jo'raqulovna	
Competency-Based Approach to Organizing the Educational Process for Pre-Service Teachers	1060
Mahkamov Abdulqodir Ismoil o'g'li	
Jismoniy tarbiya darslarida innovatsion metodlarning ta'siri	1063
Makulov Shuxratjon Zokirovich	
Bolalar nutqini rivojlantirishning pedagogik va psixologik asoslar	1067
Mamadjonova Sakina Mo'minjonovna, Maxmudova Oygul Toxirjonovna	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarning tasviriy qobiliyati va ijodkorligini rivojlantirish	1072
Mamatmo'minova Muhabbat G'afforovna	
Boshlang'ich sinf matematika darslarida vaqtga oid masalalarni yechishda 5E modelidan foydalanishning samaradorligi	1075
Mansurova Umida Mansur qizi	
Inklyuziv ta'limda pedagog, psixolog va ota-onalar hamkorligini takomillashtirishning innovatsion yondashuvlari	1081
Matupayeva Shohsanam Zaripboy qizi	
Sog'lom turmush tarzi – sog'lom kelajak kafolati	1084
Murodov Nozimjon Olimjonovich	
Bolalar nutqini rivojlantirishda ota-onalar bilan hamkorlikning innovatsion shakllari	1088
Nafasova Jamila Turg'un qizi	
Maktabgacha ta'limda ijtimoiy-kommunikativlikni bilingvizm vositasida shakllantirish	1093
Najmiddinova Gulnoza Odilovna	
Boshlang'ich sinf matematika darslarida kasrlarni o'qitishda zamonaviy axborot texnologiyalarining o'rni va samaradorligi	1097
Jalilov Muhammadali, No'monova Durdonaxon Ulug'bek qizi	
Oliy ta'limdagi matematik kurslarni umumta'lim maktabi dasturlari bilan uyg'unlashtirish modeli	1101
O'rozboyev Nusratbek Ziyaddin o'g'li	
Yosh davrlar psixologiyasi va yoshga doir xususiyatlari	1104
Orifjonova Nazokat Maribjon qizi	
Boshlang'ich sinf darsliklaridagi assosiativ mashqlar orqali o'quvchilarda tabriya tushunchasini rivojlantirishning ilmiy-metodik asoslari	1108
Ortiqova Zulfiya Nurmaxamatovna, Xomidova Roziyaxon Ilxomjon qizi	
Nemis tili o'qitish jarayonida talabalarni innovatsion-pedagogik faoliyatga tayyorlashda kreativ kompetensiyalarni rivojlantirish texnologiyalari	1112
Ostanov Askarjon Nuriddinovich	



“Ilk qadam” maktabgacha davlat o‘quv dasturining pedagogik-psixologik asoslari	1117
Parmonkulova Mo‘tabar Zaynitdinovna	
Ta’lim sohasida motivatsiyani oshirishning samarali usullari	1121
O. I. Pirmatov, I. S. Sobirova	
Boshlang‘ich ta’limda milliy qadriyatlar asosida tarbiyaviy faoliyatni tashkil etishning pedagogik asoslari ..	1126
Qurbonova Maxtuma Fazliddinovna, Xolboyeva Dildora Azizovna	
Innovatsion yondashuv asosida talabalarni ijodiy izlanuvchanlik faoliyatiga tayyorlashning mavjud holati .	1131
Rahmatova Barnogul Karimjonovna	
Aqliy rivojlanishning o‘quvchilarda ijodiy qobiliyat rivojlanishiga ta’sirini empirik o‘rganish natijalari tahlili...	1138
Rahmatullayeva Mushtariy Parda qizi	
Maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalar ongida oilaviy munosabatlar tushunchasining rivojlanishi	1143
Rahmonova Dilafro‘z Baxronjon qizi	
Millatlararo oilalarda voyaga yetayotgan bolalarning ijtimoiylashuvi va etnik identifikatsiya jarayonining psixologik xususiyatlari.....	1146
Roziqova Malika Olimovna	
Fizika fanini o‘qitishda o‘quvchilarning amaliy kompetensiyasini tajribalar orqali shakllantirish	1149
Sattorov Boburbek Zokirovich	
Chet tili o‘qituvchilarini tayyorlash jarayonida autentik materiallardan foydalanishning o‘rni va ahamiyati ..	1153
Shaxlo Xalilova, Maqsuda Turapova	
Ta’lim tizimini moliyalashtirish	1156
T. Seydemetov	
Integrating Sports Terminology Into English Teaching	1161
Tursunboyeva Latofat Tuxtamurodovna	
Yuzni skanerlash asosida operatsion tizim foydalanuvchilarini identifikatsiya qilish algoritmlari va dasturiy ta’minotini ishlab chiqish	1165
Usmonov Maxsud Tulqin o‘g‘li	
The Impact of Didactic Play on the Development of Medical Students’ Visual Competence	1173
Utambetova Arzayim	
Bo‘lajak o‘qituvchilarda valeologik kompetensiyalarni rivojlantirishning pedagogik tizimi	1176
Xudoyberdiyev G‘iyosiddin Baxtiyor o‘g‘li	
Bo‘lajak muhandislarning ilmiy-tadqiqot kompetensiyasini rivojlantirish omillari	1180
Xuramova Farangiz Uchqun qizi	
Inklyuziv ta’lim tamoyillari va uning mazmun-mohiyati	1185
Yakubjanova Muhayyo Qodirjanovna	
Classical Psychoanalysis and its Modifications Among Students: Z. Freud’s Classical Psychoanalysis	1189
Zebiniso Mamarajab qizi Qurbonova	
Talabalarini ilmiy tadqiqot ishlariga yo‘naltirish texnologiyasi	1195
Zikriyayev Faxriddin Ma’mur o‘g‘li	
Проблемы формирования математических представлений детей в дошкольных образовательных организациях.....	1200
Пак Светлана Викторовна	
Теоретические основы формирования навыков говорения у учащихся уровня А2	1204
Сагиндилов Алишер Алеутдинович	
Проблема готовности детей старшего дошкольного возраста к обучению в школе	1208
Ширбачеева Гульчебра Шакировна	
Роль оздоровительной аэробики в повышении физической подготовленности учащихся	1211
Яхшиева Мехринигор Шавкатовна	
Zamonaviy futbol taktikalarining rivojlanishi va jamoa o‘yiniga ta’siri	1216
Mirzamatov Akramjon G‘apurjonovich	
Mehnat bozorining zamonaviy talablariga mos ta’lim modellarini loyihalash va metodik asoslarini ishlab chiqish	1219
Bannayev Qosimjon Qodirjonovich	



CLASSICAL PSYCHOANALYSIS AND ITS MODIFICATIONS AMONG STUDENTS: Z. FREUD'S CLASSICAL PSYCHOANALYSIS

Zebiniso Mamarajab qizi Qurbonova

Termez State Pedagogical Institute,
Department of Pedagogy and Social Education

ORCID: 0009-0007-9643-4020

Abstract: This study examines Sigmund Freud's theory of defense mechanisms and analyzes their significance within the emotional and academic experiences of university students. Freud's psychoanalytic model emphasizes that unconscious conflicts, repressed desires, and unresolved childhood experiences shape individual behavior through protective psychological strategies. In the context of student life, mechanisms such as repression, rationalization, projection, and sublimation emerge as responses to academic stress, social pressure, and identity formation. Understanding these processes enables educators and psychologists to better support students in developing emotional resilience, self-awareness, and adaptive coping skills. The findings indicate that recognizing defense mechanisms enhances mental well-being, strengthens academic motivation, and contributes to students' personal development, making Freud's insights relevant to modern educational psychology.

Key words: psychoanalysis, defense mechanisms, Freud's theory, student psychology, repression and sublimation, academic stress, emotional resilience, identity formation.

Annotatsiya: Ushbu tadqiqot Zigmund Freydning himoya mexanizmlari haqidagi nazariyasini o'rganadi hamda ularning talabalarning emotsional va akademik faoliyatidagi o'rnini tahlil qiladi. Freydning psixanalitik modeli ong ostidagi ziddiyatlar, bostirilgan istaklar va hal etilmagan bolalik tajribalari shaxs xulqiga psixologik himoya strategiyalari orqali ta'sir qilishini ta'kidlaydi. Talabalik davrida repressiya, ratsionalizatsiya, proyeksiya va sublimatsiya kabi mexanizmlar akademik bosim, ijtimoiy talablar va shaxsiy identitet shakllanishi jarayonida namoyon bo'ladi. Bu jarayonlarni anglash pedagog va psixologlarga talabalarning emotsional barqarorligi, o'zini anglash darajasi va moslashuvchan kurashish strategiyalarini rivojlantirishda samarali yordam beradi. Tadqiqot natijalari himoya mexanizmlarini tan olish ruhiy farovonlikning oshishiga, o'quv motivatsiyasining mustahkamlanishiga va shaxsiy rivojlanishga xizmat qilishini ko'rsatadi.

Kalit so'zlar: psixoanaliz, himoya mexanizmlari, Freyd nazariyasi, talaba psixologiyasi, repressiya va sublimatsiya, akademik bosim, emotsional barqarorlik, identitet shakllanishi.

Аннотация: В данном исследовании анализируется теория защитных механизмов Зигмунда Фрейда и раскрывается их значение в эмоциональном и академическом опыте студентов университетов. Психоаналитическая модель Фрейда подчеркивает, что бессознательные конфликты, подавленные желания и неразрешённые детские переживания формируют поведение личности посредством психологических защитных стратегий. В студенческой среде такие механизмы, как репрессия, рационализация, проекция и сублимация, проявляются в условиях академического стресса, социального давления и формирования идентичности. Понимание этих процессов помогает педагогам и психологам поддерживать студентов в развитии эмоциональной устойчивости, самосознания и адаптивных стратегий преодоления. Результаты исследования показывают, что осознание защитных механизмов способствует укреплению психического благополучия, повышению учебной мотивации и личностному росту студентов, что делает идеи Фрейда актуальными для современной образовательной психологии.

Ключевые слова: психоанализ, защитные механизмы, теория Фрейда, психология студентов, репрессия и сублимация, академический стресс, эмоциональная устойчивость, формирование идентичности.

INTRODUCTION

In the contemporary context of globalization and rapid information exchange, understanding the inner psychological structure of the human personality has become one of the most critical tasks facing the educational system. The period of university study, in particular, represents a stage marked by intense personal

identification, social adaptation, moral exploration, and internal psychological conflict. Therefore, the scientific and theoretical investigation of motives, internal conflicts, anxiety, and self-awareness processes manifested in the psyche of students has emerged as one of the urgent directions in modern pedagogy and psychology.

Classical psychoanalysis, as represented by Sigmund Freud, forms the foundational basis for these explorations of human personality. Freud's scholarly contributions can be classified into three major phases: the affective trauma model, the topographical model, and the structural model. His theory of psychosexual development outlines the stages through which personality evolves, emphasizing the role of unconscious drives in behavior formation. Complementing Freud's work, Carl Gustav Jung's analytical psychology introduces the concept of the psyche's structure, archetypes, and psychological functions, with individuation described as a fundamental process of personal wholeness. Alfred Adler's individual psychology further advances this field by focusing on the inferiority complex, striving for superiority, social interest, the creative self, and lifestyle as central determinants of personality development.

Modern psychoanalytic thought has expanded through various schools, including ego psychology (H. Hartmann, A. Freud, E. Erikson), object relations theory (M. Klein, M. Balint, H. Kohut), and the examination of relatedness and independence (J. Bowlby, M. Mahler). Within this framework, particular attention is devoted to the mechanisms of transference and resistance, their types, and essential elements, which profoundly influence the emotional dynamics between individuals – especially students undergoing complex developmental transformations.

Recognizing the relevance of these theoretical foundations to higher education, it becomes essential to analyze how psychoanalytic concepts may contribute to understanding students' personal development, emotional regulation, and identity formation in academic and social environments.

Literature Review

Sigmund Freud's Psychoanalytic Theory¹

Sigmund Freud's psychoanalytic theory is recognized as one of the earliest metapsychological concepts that profoundly influenced Western psychology and intellectual culture. His scientific inquiries were directed toward exploring the hidden layers of human mental life and interpreting the dialectical relationship between consciousness, the unconscious, and inner conflicts as the central mechanism of psychic functioning.

Freud initially encountered patients in medical practice who exhibited severe psychological symptoms – such as emotional paralysis, sensory loss, and hysterical reactions – without any identifiable neurological basis. Through these observations, he concluded that the roots of such disorders were not physiological but psychological. Consequently, he transitioned from medical psychiatry to the emerging field of psychoanalysis. Freud's profound impact on Western culture is widely acknowledged. As Keith Stanovich (1996) noted, if one were to ask one hundred people on the street to name a famous psychologist, Freud's name would most likely be the one they recognize. Freud holds a unique place in the development of clinical psychology and psychiatry.

What did Freud explore? Influenced by his deep interest in poetry, drama, and philosophy, he devoted his research not to superficial issues but to fundamental questions of the human psyche. After completing his medical education, he engaged in private practice, where he encountered patients presenting psychological disturbances without neurological causes. For instance, although physically healthy, some patients experienced loss of sensation in the hand. Freud discovered that such symptoms were rooted in the mind rather than the body. He concluded that treatment lay in altering the patient's relationship with their own self. Freud's observations led to the recognition that certain neurological disorders had underlying psychological causes. Through this, he unveiled the concept of the unconscious. In his view, blindness or deafness – or the unconscious desire not to see or hear – could provoke acute inner anxiety.

Freud described hypnosis as a gateway to the unconscious and utilized it in treatment. Under hypnosis, patients revealed latent mental capacities otherwise inaccessible to consciousness. He later introduced the method of free association, enabling patients to express their inner experiences freely. This approach brought significant emotional relief. Freud emphasized that the roots of present-day anxieties and psychological disturbances were often traceable to earlier life experiences, especially childhood emotions. He thus established a personality theory grounded in unconscious determinants and linked it to the therapeutic method of psychoanalysis.

The general structure of Freud's theory is presented in Figure 1 below.

¹ Myers, D. G. Psychology. Hope College. Holland, Michigan, 2010. - P. 554

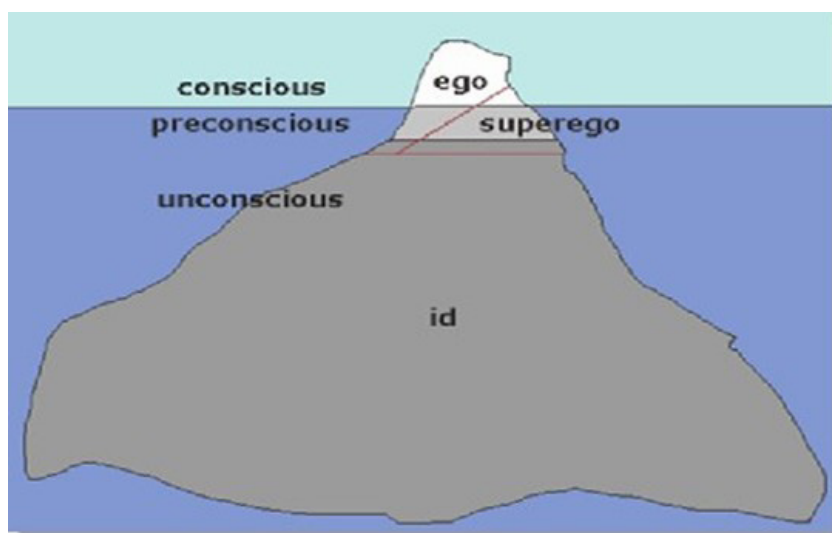


Figure 1: illustrates the overall framework of Freud's theory: Id (Primitive Self), Ego (Conscious Self), and Superego (Moral Self)²

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

The research methodology for this study was based on a psychoanalytic approach aimed at examining students' internal experiences and the manifestation of defense mechanisms. Data were collected through qualitative methods, including semi-structured interviews, free-association-based discussions, observational notes on emotional reactions, and written reflections that revealed unconscious tendencies. To identify the presence of Freud's defense mechanisms, the materials were analyzed through thematic coding, content grouping, and psychoanalytic interpretation grounded in Freud's topographical and structural models. The collected data were further examined using comparative analysis of students' emotional and cognitive responses, allowing the researcher to uncover patterns of inner conflict, identity formation, and the unconscious strategies students employ to manage academic and personal stress.

ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

According to Freud's observations, unconscious, repressed desires and childhood experiences serve as the underlying source of anxiety, fear, and neurotic disorders in later life. He interpreted cases in which patients temporarily lost their ability to see or hear not as physiological deficits but as outcomes of psychic defense mechanisms – that is, the mind expels painful sensations from conscious awareness to avoid psychological suffering. On this basis, Freud introduced the concept of the unconscious into scientific discourse and linked mental disorders to unresolved internal conflicts.

Using the topographic model, Freud distinguished three levels of psychic life:

- Conscious
- Preconscious
- Unconscious

Conscious level. The conscious level consists of perceptions and experiences that a person is aware of at a given moment. It represents only a small portion of the information processed by the mind. Over time, these impressions may move into the preconscious or the unconscious domain.

Unconscious realm. The unconscious is the deepest and most significant layer of the human psyche. It stores instinctual impulses alongside emotions and memories that exert pressure on consciousness. Although these materials remain inaccessible to deliberate awareness, they frequently determine an individual's daily behavior and emotional reactions.

Preconscious realm. The preconscious contains experiences and memories that are not currently in conscious awareness but can be readily accessed with minimal effort. Although dormant at the moment, these contents may quickly return to consciousness through incidental triggers or intentional recall.

2 C. George Boeree: Personality Theories.Original E-Text Site:<http://www.ship.edu/%7Ecgboree/perscontents.html> P 5.



The Id

The Id represents the unconscious part of the psyche and consists of innate biological drives, primarily aggressive and sexual impulses. It is fueled by libido – the energy of sexual desire. The Id functions as a hidden energetic system within the individual, maintaining a fixed quantity of instinctual force. It is entirely unconscious and irrational, operating according to the pleasure principle and seeking immediate gratification and ultimate satisfaction.

The Ego

The Ego operates under the reality principle and emerges as a mediator between the demands of the Id, the moral constraints of the Superego, and the expectations of society. It strives to preserve internal homeostasis by balancing inner conflict. Constantly negotiating with the Id's impulsive drives, the Ego is influenced by external social norms. Three forces exert pressure on the Ego: the Id, the Superego, and societal expectations. Its aim is not mere pleasure but adaptation to reality through rational judgment and self-regulation.

The Superego

The Superego embodies moral standards and ethical ideals. It functions as the internal critic, enforcing conscience and self-censorship. When the Ego enacts or approves an action aligned with the Id's impulses, the Superego opposes it, resulting in guilt, shame, or moral anxiety. Thus, the Superego serves as the guardian of moral integrity.

The term “psychoanalysis”

Psychoanalysis encompasses three fundamental meanings:

1. A theory of personality and psychopathology. It provides a framework explaining the structure and development of the human psyche and the origins of psychological disorders.
2. A method of treating personality disorders. It uncovers and resolves unconscious conflicts using free association, dream analysis, and transference.
3. A method for exploring unconscious thoughts and feelings. It investigates repressed wishes, hidden emotions, and symbolic meanings.

Structure of Personality³

In psychology, the foundational roots of views on defense mechanisms trace back to Freud's research on personality theory. According to Freud's psychodynamic conception, the structure of the personality and its defense mechanisms are systematically organized.

The “Id” domain represents the instinctual aspect of personality, where powerful innate drives are located. It operates on the pleasure principle, seeking immediate gratification of desires.

According to Freud's psychoanalytic theory, mental processes are governed by the pleasure principle. Any unfulfilled need induces inner psychological tension. This tension gives rise to mental activity aimed at reducing or eliminating dissatisfaction.

The instincts of life and death⁴

According to Freud's psychodynamic theory, human instincts fall into two categories:

- Life instinct (libido, Eros) – linked to sexual energy
- Death instinct (mortido, Thanatos) – linked to aggression and destruction

Suppression of these natural instincts may lead to neurosis.

Freud explained that, in the mortido instinct, individuals may unconsciously strive to eliminate others to ensure self-preservation. He believed that irrational psychic forces, not social laws, play a decisive role in human behavior.

The Ego under instinctual pressure

The Ego constantly mediates between the Id and reality, though its mechanisms for selecting between instincts are not fully defined. Before the Superego develops, the Ego and Id engage in internal conflict, using various defense mechanisms.

3 C. George Boeree: Personality Theories.Original E-Text Site:<http://www.ship.edu/%7Ecgboree/perscontents.html> P 5.

4 C. George Boeree: Personality Theories.Original E-Text Site:<http://www.ship.edu/%7Ecgboree/perscontents.html> P 6.



The fundamental purpose of these mechanisms is to protect the Ego from:

- Neurotic anxiety
- Moral (ethical) anxiety
- Realistic anxiety

Personality development⁵

Z. Freud concluded that personality formation primarily occurs within the first five years of life. He identified five psychosexual stages, each associated with a specific erogenous zone.

Table 1: **Psychosexual Stages**

No	Stage	Age Range	Libidinal Focus
1	Oral	0 – 1.5 years	Mouth
2	Anal	1.5 – 3 years	Anus
3	Phallic	3 – 6 years	Genital organs
4	Latency	6 – 12 years	No specific zone
5	Genital	12 – 18 years	Genital organs

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS – DEFENSE MECHANISMS⁶

Sigmund Freud, in his theory, also succeeded in distinguishing the defense mechanisms of the personality. Conflicting zones within the psychic structure – particularly those associated with negative emotions and experiences such as tension, anxiety, and despair – often lead to frustration. Frustration compels the Ego to eliminate internal pressure through various “release valves.” These are referred to as psychological defense mechanisms. Defense mechanisms (by Sigmund Freud):

- **Repression** – involves the unconscious denial of the existence of an anxiety-provoking thought or impulse.
- **Denial** – the open rejection or refusal to accept undesirable information or reality.
- **Reaction formation** – expressing the opposite of an unacceptable Id impulse, often through exaggerated behavior.
- **Projection** – attributing one’s own feelings and impulses to external objects or others, thus searching for the cause outside oneself.
- **Identification** – adopting the values, characteristics, or behaviors of another person, either to reject one’s own impulses or to internalize them without criticism.
- **Regression** – returning to earlier life experiences, such as childhood behaviors, in order to recreate a sense of security or justify one’s current actions through psychological retreat.
- **Isolation (withdrawal)** – distancing oneself from society and avoiding others in order to conceal internal changes, resulting in reduced activity and passive behavior.
- **Rationalization** – creating logical explanations or justifications through reasoning in order to protect oneself from internal conflicts.
- **Sublimation** – transforming instinctual Id impulses into socially acceptable behaviors or creative activities by redirecting psychic energy.

Freud’s research laid the groundwork for the emergence of several new theoretical orientations in psychology after his time. In the context of student life, Freud’s concept of defense mechanisms acquires particular relevance, as the academic journey is often accompanied by emotional tension, internal conflict, and the search for self-identity. University students, while navigating academic pressures, social expectations, and personal aspirations, frequently employ psychological defenses – sometimes unconsciously – to maintain inner balance. Mechanisms such as rationalization help students justify academic setbacks, while regression may emerge during intense stress, causing them to revert to earlier patterns of dependency or avoidance. Projection can be observed when students attribute their anxiety to external factors such as teachers or peers,

⁵ Myers, D. G. Psychology. Hope College. Holland, Michigan, 2010. - P. 556.

⁶ Duane P.Schults. Theories of Personality. Wadsworth, a division of Thomson Learning, Inc. Copyright © 2005.-P59..



whereas sublimation allows them to channel frustration into productive activities such as research, creativity, or leadership roles.

Ultimately, understanding these defense mechanisms is essential in higher education, as it enables educators and psychologists to identify hidden emotional barriers affecting students' motivation and well-being. By fostering self-awareness and psychological resilience, students can transform unconscious defenses into conscious strategies, thus achieving not only academic success but also personal maturity and emotional stability.

References:

1. Myers, D. G. Psychology. Hope College, Holland, Michigan, 2010. – pp. 553–593.
2. Duane P. Schults. Theories of Personality. Wadsworth, a division of Thomson Learning, Inc., Copyright © 2005. – 550 p.
3. George C. Boeree. Personality Theories: Sigmund Freud. Psychology Department, Shippensburg University. Original E-text site: <http://www.ship.edu/%7Ecgboree/perscontents.html> – p. 6.
4. G'oziyev, E. G'. General Psychology. Tashkent: O'qituvchi Publishing, 2010.
5. Hall, C. S., & Lindzey, G. Theories of Personality. Moscow: [Publisher not specified], 1998. – 796 p.
6. Hjelle, L., & Ziegler, D. Theories of Personality. Saint Petersburg: Piter Publishing, 1997. – 608 p.

- 
- 13.00.00 Pedagogika fanlari
 - 13.00.01 Pedagogika nazariyasi. Pedagogik ta'limotlar tarixi
 - 13.00.02 Ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi (sohalar bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.03 Maxsus pedagogika
 - 13.00.04 Jismoniy tarbiya va sport mashg'ulotlari nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.05 Kasb-hunar ta'limi nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.06 Elektron ta'lim nazariyasi va metodikasi (ta'lim sohaları va bosqichlari bo'yicha)
 - 13.00.07 Ta'limda menejment
 - 13.00.08 Maktabgacha ta'lim va tarbiya nazariyasi va metodikasi
 - 13.00.09 Ijtimoiy pedagogika
 - 07.00.00 Tarix fanlari
 - 19.00.00 Psixologiya fanlari
 - 01.00.00 Fizika-matematika fanlari
 - 02.00.00 Kimyo fanlari
 - 03.00.00 Biologiya fanlari
 - 09.00.00 Falsafa fanlari
 - 10.00.00 Filologiya fanlari
 - 11.00.00 Geografiya fanlari



AKTABGACHA VA AKTAB TA'LIMI

Mas'ul muharrir: Ramzidin Ashurov

Ingliz tili muharriri: Murod Xoliyorov

Musahhih: Alibek Zokirov

Sahifalovchi va dizayner: Iskandar Islomov

2025. №11

© Materiallar ko'chirib bosilganda "Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi" jurnali manba sifatida ko'rsatilishi shart. Jurnalda bosilgan material va reklamalardagi dalillarning aniqligiga mualliflar ma'sul. Tahririyat fikri har vaqt ham mualliflar fikriga mos kelamasligi mumkin. Tahririyatga yuborilgan materiallar qaytarilmaydi.

"Maktabgacha va maktab ta'limi" jurnali 26.09.2023-yildan O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti Adminstratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar agentligi tomonidan №C-5669363 reyestr raqami tartibi bo'yicha ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.
Litsenziya raqami: № 136361.

Manzilimiz: Toshkent shahar, Yunusobod tumani
19-mavze, 17-uy.